

SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR



**BOARD OF STUDIES
DEPARTMENT OF LAW**



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
DEPARTMENT OF LAW

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SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
MEETING OF BOARD OF STUDIES
DEPARTMENT OF LAW
HELD ON, 18th December, 2023

Approved by members board of studies, department of law held on 18th December, 2023, in its 4th meeting of board of studies

ITEM.NO	DESCRIPTION OF THE ITEM
I	Approval of 5 Years-LLB Curriculum under UEP
2	Approval of courses to be offered to other departments and to be added in the mandatory course's booklet.
3	Approval of course namely "Environmental Laws and Policies" Laws", designed under action plan of DNGEF-I.



**SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
DEPARTMENT OF LAW**

ITEM # I: APPROVAL OF 5 YEARS-LLB CURRICULUM UNDER UEP
INTRODUCTION TO DEPARTMENT OF LAW

The Law department combines the richness of our liberal arts education with a solid professional program in Law. Its pedagogical approach to Law is analytical, critical and comparative and high premium is placed on faculty research and policy output. With the induction of qualified faculty, the Law department will evolve into School of Law in few years. The Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University has upheld a tradition of diversity, innovation and opportunity and is now planning to provide legal education that combines an understanding of the theory, the philosophy and the practice of law.

Such an institution had been greatly awaited and finely needed owing the perpetually increasing number of female candidates in the province intending to seek Legal Education. Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University by way of its establishment of Law Department provided this and more by offering legal education with dynamism. As a developing nation, it is imperative that we require professional management, technical and research skills in order to allow our nation to be able to compete in today's global arena. We must expand our intellectual horizons so that females of our country can become an equal participant in the global village that the technology of the 21st century has created.

BACKGROUND

The history of law or legal history is the history of our race, and the personification of its experience. Law developed before history was even recorded and rules were recognized to reconcile discussions before written laws or courts ever existed. This dates back to the age of the ancient Egyptians and Babylonians. Different to idea, law was discovered and not invented. It was systematically discovered, established on historical experiences and historical events of generations for years and centuries.

Law is a system of rules and guidelines which are enforced through social institutions to govern behavior, wherever possible. It shapes politics, economics and society in numerous ways and serves as a social mediator of relations between people. Contract law regulates everything from buying a bus ticket to trading on derivatives markets. Property law defines rights and obligations related to the transfer and title of personal and real property. Trust law applies to assets held for investment and financial security, while tort law allows claims for compensation if a person's rights or property are harmed. If the harm is criminalized in legislation, criminal law offers means by which the state can prosecute the perpetrator. Constitutional law provides a framework for the creation of law, the protection of human rights and the election of political representatives. Administrative law is used to review the decisions of government agencies, while international law governs affairs between sovereign states in activities ranging from trade to environmental regulation or military action. Writing in 350 BC, the Greek philosopher Aristotle declared, "The rule of law is better than the rule of any individual."

Legal systems elaborate rights and responsibilities in a variety of ways. A general distinction can be made between civil law jurisdictions, which codify their laws, and common law systems, where judge made law is not consolidated. In some countries, religion informs the law. Law provides a rich source of scholarly inquiry, into legal

history, philosophy, economic analysis or sociology. Law also raises important and complex issues concerning equality, fairness and justice. "In its majestic equality", said the author Anatole France in 1894, "the law forbids rich and poor alike sleeping under bridges, begging in the streets and stealing loaves of bread." In a typical democracy, the central institutions for interpreting and creating law are the three main branches of government, namely an impartial judiciary, a democratic legislature, and an accountable executive.

To implement and enforce the law and provide services to the public, a government's bureaucracy, the military and police are vital. While all these organs of the state are creatures created and bound by law, an independent legal profession and a vibrant civil society inform and support their progress.

VALUES

Our values are excellence, integrity, team work and prosperity.

VISION

The vision of Law Department is to empower and inspire young women through exceptional legal education inculcating leadership, advocacy and justice to create a more equitable society. To increase Legal awareness in the community and further the cause of social justice by providing legal aid to the sections of Society.

MISSION

The Law Department mission is to provide quality education, to the woman youth of the country through competent and proficient faculty and highly conducive learning environment. To professionally educate and prepare our students in the substance and practice of Law. To Provide comprehensive and Legal Education that prepare women to excel as knowledgeable, ethical and influential leaders in the legal profession, committed to advancing justice and equality.

GOALS & OBJECTIVES

There is a growing realization in Pakistan that equal participation of female in all walks of life is inevitable for political, social and economic development. Legal education for female can not only prepare them for rightful participation in national development but can also equip them with knowledge to better protect their rights. There is also a need to increase the number of female legal practitioners in the country in general and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa in particular to improve their present small percentage vis-à-vis male practitioners.

The objectives of Law department are

1. To build upon the academic quality and learning environment of the university.
2. To enhance the quality of student life.
3. To embrace diversity.
4. To enhance the public image of the university and to establish 1st female Law Department to impart quality education for females.
5. To promote research and scholarly activities among the young female researchers in the field of Law.
6. To provide necessary tools for female researchers in the NGO's Section within the field of Law and Human Rights.
7. Preparation of moot court competitions (mock trial) among students in order to give legal studies in such a way that theoretical analysis of legal rules are interwoven with issues of practical interest.



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR DEPARTMENT OF LAW

5-YEAR PROGRAM IN LAW

The LL.B curriculum is a forward-looking program that responds to contemporary needs, taking account of changes in legal practice and new thinking in legal scholarship. The central features of the curriculum are as follows:

- The curriculum comprises semester-length subjects that are designed to build a sophisticated understanding of legal principles, theory, methods and processes and to enable students to understand the connections between different areas of law.
- The teaching of core legal skills is developed in a coordinated way throughout the curriculum. The teaching of skills is coordinated horizontally (across subjects taken at a particular stage) and vertically (across subjects taken at different stages). The core skills acquired in the early subjects are then reinforced in the middle years and developed in the later year subjects.
- Significant perspectives on law (known as ‘cross-cutting influences’) are developed in a coordinated way throughout the curriculum. The cross-cutting influences particularly pertinent to the LL.B program include: theory, ethics, comparative approaches, regulation, history of various kinds, indigenous culture, law and policy, intercultural perspectives, cross-jurisdictional law and practice, law reform and policy and interdisciplinary influences on law.

Students undertaking the LL.B develop and acquire the following generic skills:

- Attitudes towards knowledge that include valuing truth, openness to new ideas and ethics associated with knowledge creation and usage.
- The capacity for close reading and analysis of a range of sources.
- The capacity for critical and independent thought and reflection.
- The capacity to solve problems, including through the collection and evaluation of information.
- The capacity to communicate, both orally and in writing.
- The capacity to plan and manage time.
- The capacity to participate as a member of a team.
- Intercultural sensitivity and understanding.

MISSION STATEMENT OF THE LL.B PROGRAMME

The programme is aimed at producing competent lawyers of character, equipped for legal practice and other law related careers. The mission statement calls for graduates to go into the world well-prepared to meet the challenges of their time, which include personal and organizational corruption, violence, disunity, poverty and unemployment, disease, and a crisis of leadership.

LL.B is the first as well as the core law degree offered by the department at present. The LL.B programme aims not only to produce law graduates but trained and skillful law professionals who will help the society by contributing the academia, industry, civil bureaucracy, judiciary, private sector, public sector, policy making bodies and financial institutions.

The LL.B programme prepares graduates to address these challenges of their time in a number of ways. The programme itself envisages not only training in key legal knowledge and skills to prepare them for success in legal practice, but also preparation for being a positive influence through required and elective units.

LL.B PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES

The Learning Objectives of the LL.B degree programme are:

- 1) Inculcate in students a broad understanding of the social, political and economic contexts within which the Pakistani and global legal system operates;
- 2) Equip students with knowledge and understanding of the fundamental doctrines and principles of Law; and
- 3) Develop the intellectual and practical skills necessary for employment in the legal profession and other careers.

LEARNING OUTCOMES OF THE LL.B PROGRAMME

The participants suggested that the course contents and the teaching methodology should place emphasis upon the acquisition and development of a wide range of intellectual and practical skills of students so that they can analyze, evaluate, synthesize and apply conceptual information to practical legal problems. It was agreed that attention is needed to develop the intellectual and practical skills and in particular law students should be able to develop and demonstrate independent thinking, plan and carry out independent research and apply basic legal research skills and research techniques. In addition to that the course contents and the teaching methodology should be such as to; develop the written and oral skills of the students, build their capacity to problem-solving; and expand their knowledge of information technology.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT

ELIGIBILITY

- Eligibility/ Pre-requisite for admission: FA/F.Sc or Equivalent
- LAT admission score of at least 50 marks is compulsory.

DURATION

- Five years program spread over 10 semesters, two semesters per year.

COURSE AND CREDIT REQUIREMENTS

- A total of 163 credits are required to complete LL.B program.

EVALUATION

For uniformity in the evaluation system, NCRC recommends that the minimum CGPA required for award of degree is 2.5 out of 4.0 at undergraduate level subject to meet all requirements of the university.



**SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
DEPARTMENT OF LAW**

FIVE-YEAR CURRICULA FOR POSTGRADUATE DEGREE IN LAW

STRUCTURE

Total numbers of Credit Hours	166
Duration	5 YEARS
Semester Duration	16-18 WEEKS
Semesters	10
Course Load Per Semester	16-18 CREDIT HOURS
Number of Courses Per Semester	7-8
11 Compulsory Courses	32 Credits
08 General and Non-Law Courses	24 Credits
34 Law specific and major Courses	102 Credits
4 Elective Courses	within the major courses

LAYOUT

Sr.No	General Education (Gen Edu) Requirements: Mandatory Courses of General Education.	
	12 Courses	
	30 Credit Hours	
	Subject	Credit Hours
1	Functional English	3
2	Expository Writing	3
3	Quantitative Reasoning, I	3
4	Quantitative Reasoning, II	3
5	Islamic Studies/ Ethics	2
6	Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	2
7	Application of Information and Communication Technologies	3(2+1)
8	Introduction to Entrepreneurship	2
9	Civics and Community Engagement	2
10	Arts & Humanities	2
11	Social Science	2
12	Natural Science	3
13	Pakistan Studies	2
Total Credit Hours		32

S.No	Interdisciplinary/Allied Requirements (To Support Horizon of the Major). The Credit Hours for Interdisciplinary/Allied Courses may vary but not less than 12 Credit Hours, to be chosen from other departments. Note: In addition to the below, the university can offer any other which they feel necessary subject to the availability of resources.	
	4 Courses	
	12 Credit Hours	
	Subject	Credit Hours
1	Introduction to Political Science	3
2	Introduction to Economics	3

3	Political Systems of developed Countries	3
4	Constitutional Development in Pakistan	3

Course Codes	Minor Courses offered to other disciplines	
	Subject	Credit Hours
LW-111	Introduction to Law	3
LW-114	Legal System of Pakistan	3
LW-115	Introduction to Human Rights	3
LW-569	International Humanitarian Law	3
LW-338	Law of Business Organizations	3

Course Code	Discipline Specific Foundation Courses	
	34 Courses	
	102 Credit Hours	
	Subject	Credit Hours
LW-112	Islamic Jurisprudence-I	3
LW-220	Law of Contract-I	3
LW-219	Jurisprudence – I	3
LW-223	Constitutional Law-I	3
LW-113	Islamic Jurisprudence-II	3
LW-222	Law of Contract-II	3
LW-221	Jurisprudence-II	3
LW-334	Law of Torts	3
LW-331	Islamic Personal Law – I	3
LW-332	Constitutional Law-II	3
LW-329	Constitutional Developments in Pakistan	3
LW-333	Criminal Law – I	3
LW-320	Law of Property	3
LW-336	Criminal Law-II	3
LW-114	Legal System of Pakistan	3
LW-337	Islamic Personal Law-II	3
LW-338	Law of Business Organizations	3
LW-339	Land Law	3
LW-446	Equity and Specific Relief Act	3
LW-445	Public International Law-I	3
LW-447	Civil Procedure-I	3
LW-448	Criminal Procedure-I	3
LW-449	Law of Evidence – I	3
LW-450	Legal Drafting-I	3
LW-452	Public International Law – II	3
LW-455	Legal Drafting-II	3
LW-451	Law of Evidence – II	3
LW-454	Civil Procedure-II	3
LW-453	Criminal Procedure-II	3

LW-567	Administrative Law	3
LW-562	Research Methods	3
LW-563	Moot Cases and Professional Ethics	3
LW-566	Interpretation of Statutes and Legislative Drafting	3
LW-340	Alternate Dispute Resolution	3
LW-561	Environmental Laws and Policies	3
LW-335	Labor laws	3
LW-456	Election laws	3
LW-570	Media Laws	3
LW-699	Research Project	6
LW-697	Internship	3
Total Credit Hours		126

S.No	Elective Courses within the major	
	4 Courses	
	12 Credit Hours	
	Subject	Credit Hours
	(Any four of the courses may be opted from the following elective courses)	
LW-564	Minors Act	3
LW-565	Intellectual Property Laws	3
LW-568	Cyber Laws	3
LW-569	International Humanitarian Law	3
LW-576	Banking Laws	3
LW-577	Gender and Law	3
LW-578	Consumer Protection Laws	3
LW-581	Insurance Laws	3
LW-582	Refugee Laws	3
LW-583	Public Interest Litigation	3
LW-584	Criminology	3

Total Credit Hours: 176

- 10 to 12 weeks internship after the completion of 8th semester for every student shall be compulsory with law firms, law offices, courts, private and public companies, government offices, NGO's, police stations, legal branch of armed forces, stock exchanges, SECP, banks, financial institutions, ports, media, political parties, national research institutes, industries, and with other entities to be recognized by University/ institution on the suggestion of students or faculty. Attachment/ internship period spent by each student with any entity mentioned here in before shall be assessed on the basis of his/her report, self-assessment, faculty assessment and assessment provided by organizations. The students will submit an internship report on 10 to 15 cases.
- All Students after the successful completion of 9th semester must take a research project and write a long dissertation of 10,000 words on assigned topics.
- In the last two semesters (IX and X) students can opt for four courses (two courses in each semester) of their choice from the elective courses offered by the university/institution.



**SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
SCHEME OF STUDIES OF LL.B 5-YEAR PROGRAM (SESSION- 2023)**

Semester 1	Credit Hours	Course Title	Course Codes
Arts and Humanities	2	To be opted from List of Mandatory Courses offered by the University	
Islamic Studies/Religious Studies	2	Islamic Studies/ Ethics/ Religious Education	ISL-315
Interdisciplinary/Allied Courses	3	Introduction to Political Science	PSC-301
Functional English	3	Functional English	ENG-303
Major I	3	Introduction to Law	LW-111
Major II	3	Islamic Jurisprudence-I	LW-112
Pakistan Studies	2	Pakistan Studies	PST-323
Total	18		
Semester 2			
Social Science	2	To be opted from List of Mandatory Courses offered by the University	
Expository-Writing	3	Expository-Writing	ENG-304
Interdisciplinary/Allied Courses	3	Introduction to Economics	ECO-301
Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	2	Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	PST-313
Major III	3	Islamic Jurisprudence-II	LW-113
Major IV	3	Legal System of Pakistan	LW-114
Total	16		
Semester 3			
Quantitative Reasoning-I	3	Quantitative Reasoning-I	MTH-401
Introduction to information and Communication Technologies	2+1 = 3	Application of Information and communication Technology	CSC-308
Natural Science	3 (2+ 1)	To be opted from List of Mandatory Courses offered by the University	
Entrepreneurship	2	Introduction to Entrepreneurship	MS-309
Major V	3	Jurisprudence-I	LW-219
Major VI	3	Law of Contract-I	LW-220
Total	17		
Semester 4			
Civic and Community Engagement	02	Civic and Community Engagement	PSC-418
Qualitative Reasoning-II	3	Qualitative Reasoning-II	MTH-402
Major VII	3	Jurisprudence-II	LW-221
Major VIII	3	Law of Contract-II	LW-222

Major IX	3	Constitutional Law-I	LW-223
Major X	3	Human Rights Law	LW-224
Total	17		
Semester 5			
Major Course	3	Constitutional Development in Pakistan	LW- 329
Major XI	3	Law of Property	LW-330
Major XII	3	Islamic Personal Law-I	LW-331
Major XIII	3	Constitutional Law-II	LW-332
Major XIV	3	Criminal Law-I	LW-333
Major XV	3	Law of Torts	LW-334
Total	18		
Semester 6			
Major XVI	3	Labor Laws	LW-335
Major XVII	3	Criminal Law-II	LW-336
Major XVIII	3	Islamic Personal Law-II	LW-337
Major XIX	3	Law of Business Organization	LW-338
Major XX	3	Land Laws	LW-339
Major XXI	3	Alternate Dispute Resolution	LW-340
Total	18		
Semester 7			
Major XXII	3	Public International Law-I	LW-445
Major XXIII	3	Equity and Specific Relief Act	LW-446
Major XXIV	3	Civil Procedure-I	LW-447
Major XXV	3	Criminal Procedure-I	LW-448
Major XXVI	3	Law of Evidence-I	LW-449
Major XXVII	3	Legal Drafting-I	LW-450
Total	18		
Semester 8			
Major XXVIII	3	Law of Evidence-II	LW-451
Major XXIX	3	Public International Law-II	LW-452
Major XXX	3	Criminal Procedure-II	LW-453
Major XXXI	3	Civil Procedure-II	LW-454
Major XXXII	3	Legal Drafting -II	LW-455
Major XXXIII	3	Election Laws	LW-456
Total	18		
Semester 9			
Internship/Field work	3	Internship	LW-697
Major XXXIV	3	Environmental Laws and Policies	LW-561
Major XXXV	3	Research Methods	LW-562
Major XXXVI	3	Moot Cases and Professional Ethics	LW-563
Optional -I	3	To be opted from List of Elective Subjects	
Optional-II	3	To be opted from List of Elective Subjects	
Total	18		

Semester 10			
Major XXXVII	3	Interpretation of Statutes and Legislative Drafting	LW-566
Major XXXVIII	3	Administrative Law	LW-567
Optional-III	3	To be opted from List of Elective Subjects	
Optional-IV	3	To be opted from List of Elective Subjects	
Capstone Research Project	6	Capstone Research Project	LW-699
Total	18		
Total Credit Hours	176		

Internship: 10 to 12 weeks internship after the completion of 8th semester for every student shall be compulsory with law firms, law offices, courts, private and public companies, government offices, NGO's, police stations, legal branch of armed forces, stock exchanges, SECP, banks, financial institutions, ports, media, political parties, national research institutes, industries, and with other entities to be recognized by University/ institution on the suggestion of students or faculty. Attachment/ internship period spent by each student with any entity mentioned hereinbefore shall be assessed on the basis of his/her report, self-assessment, faculty assessment and assessment provided by organizations. Number of Cases should be at least 10-15.	3
- All Students after the successful completion of 9th semester must take a research project and write a long dissertation of 10,000 words on assigned topics. - In the last two semesters (IX and X) students can opt for four courses (two courses in each semester) of their choice from the elective courses offered by the university/institution.	



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
DETAILED COURSE OUTLINE OF LL.B (5 YEARS PROGRAM)

SEMESTER – I

Course Title:	Course Code:
Course Structure: Lectures (2)	Credit Hours: 2
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The Course and Course contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all the disciplines.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Title: Islamic Studies/ Ethics/ Religious Education	Course Code: ISL-315
Course Structure: Lectures 2	Credit Hours: 2
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The Course contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all the disciplines.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Title: Pakistan Studies	Course Code: PST-323
Course Structure: Lectures 2	Credit Hours: 2
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The Course contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all the disciplines.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Title: Introduction to Political Science	Course Code: PSC-301
Course Structure: Lectures 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the fundamentals of the subject of Political Science. The very basic concepts and terminology commonly used in Political science is taught to make the students friendly with the subject.	
Course Outlines: Definition, Nature, Scope and Sub-fields of Political Science. Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional and behavioral approach. State: its origin and evolution; Nation, National Interest and Sovereignty. Basic concepts of Political Science: Power, Authority, Legitimacy Organs of Government: Legislature, Executive, Judiciary. Federalism and Unitary Government Brief description of Forms of Government: Parliamentary, Presidential, Globalization, Political Violence, Terrorism and counter-terrorism	
Course Outcomes:	
Recommended Books: 1. Haq, Mazher ul, Theory and Practice in Political Science, Lahore Bookland, 1996. 2. Ian Mackenzi (Ed.), Political Concepts: A Reader and Guide, Edinburgh, University Press, 2005. 3. 3. Mohammad Sarwar, Introduction to Political Science, Lahore Ilmi Kutub Khana, 1996	

Course Title: Functional English	Course Code: ENG-303
Course Structure: Lectures 3	Credit Hours: 3
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The course Contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all the disciplines.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name: Introduction to Law	Course Code: LW-111
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: Its main aim is to teach the students the basics of law. It will cover both Islamic and western concepts of law. It will cover basic concepts of Islamic Personal Law, definitions, functions and purposes of law, territorial nature of law, legal concepts of rights, property, persons etc. Course Outline: The Course will give a brief description of general introduction to Islamic Law and society, introduction of Law and society, Muslim sects and sub-sects, Who is a Muslim, Gift, its essentials and its kinds, Will, its essentials and its kinds, Waqf, Marriage, Dower, Divorce, Sources of Islamic Law, General Introduction to English Jurisprudence, Law, kinds, theories of law, Administration of justice, Theories of punishment, State, its functions, essentials and kinds, Sources of law, Legal rights, its essentials and kinds, Law of property. Course Outcomes: The course outcomes will be that students will gain knowledge regarding concepts of Islamic law in regards to different issues in society. Furthermore, after studying in general about the English jurisprudence, students will be able to understand different theories of law, theories of punishment, the law of property and ways of acquiring property. Recommended Books: 1. Denning, Lord. <i>The Discipline of Law</i>. London: Butterworths, 1979. 2. Dworkin, Ronald. <i>Taking Rights Seriously</i>. London: Duckworth, 1977. 3. Fuller, Lon L. <i>The Morality of Law</i>, (re.). Delhi: Universal, 2009. (5th I rpt.). 4. Harris, Phil, <i>An Introduction to Law</i>, 7th edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. 5. Hart, H L A, <i>The Concept of Law</i>, 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 1997. 6. Posner Richard A. <i>Overcoming Law</i>. Delhi: Universal, 2007 (I.rpt.).	

Course Name: Islamic Jurisprudence-I	Course Code: LW-112
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: The overall aims and goals of the course is to develop a sound and proper knowledge of the Islamic Faith and to provide the highest possible standard of Islamic education and to develop critical thinkers, independent and responsible citizens. Course Outline: History of the growth of the Muslim legal system, Law and the science of jurisprudence after the promulgation of Islam, Muhammadan law in British-India, Customs and usages in Arab before Islam, Various Schools of Islamic Law, Sources of Law (The Qur'an, The Traditions/ Sunnah, Ijma and customs, Juristic Deduction, Qiyas or Analogy, Istehsan or	

Juristic Equity, Istedlal, Ijtihad and Taqlid. Significance and application of the sources of Law in the current scenario.

Course Outcomes:

To create in students the awareness to use the Holy Quran, Noble Speech and Acts of the Prophet Mohammad (Peace Be upon Him) as a basis of knowledge, actions and values. Further to guide students on how to apply and practice Islamic values and manners.

Recommended Books:

- 1) Coulson, N. J. *A History of Islamic law*. Edinburgh: University Press, 1964, (2006 rpt.)
- 2) Engineer, Asghar Ali. *Islam: Misgivings and History*. New Delhi: Vitasta, 2008.
- 3) Faruki, Kemal A. *Islamic Jurisprudence*. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.).
- 4) Hassan, Ahmad. *The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence*. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1970.
- 5) Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) *Al-Shafi'i's Risala (Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence)*. Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008 (rpt.)
- 6) Nyazee, Imran A. Khan. *Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence*, 4th edn. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.
- 7) Nyazee, Imran A. *Theories of Islamic Law*. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007.
- 8) Rahim, Abdur. *The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006. (rpt.).
- 9) Schacht, Joseph. *An Introduction to Islamic Law*. Oxford: OUP, 1983.
- 10) The early development of Islamic Jurisprudence by Ahmad Hassan.
- 11) A History of Islamic Law by N J Coulson.
- 12) Islamic Jurisprudence by Imran Ahmad Nyazee.

SEMESTER – II

Course Title:	Course Code:
Course Structure: Lectures 2	Credit Hours: 2
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The Course and Course contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all the disciplines.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Title: Expository Writing	Course Code: ENG-304
Course Structure: Lectures 3	Credit Hours: 3
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The Course contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all the disciplines.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Title: Introduction to Economics	Course Code: ECO-301
Course Structure: Lectures 3	Credit Hours: 3
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The Course contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all Discipline.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Title: Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	Course Code: PST-313
Course Structure: Lectures 2	Credit Hours: 2
Objectives:	
Course Outlines: The Course contents will be taken from the booklet of Mandatory Courses for all Discipline.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name: Islamic Jurisprudence-II	Course Code: LW-113
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The overall aims and goals of the course are to develop a sound and proper knowledge of the Islamic Faith and to provide the highest possible standard of Islamic education and to develop critical thinkers, independent and responsible citizens.	
Course Outline: This course will discuss the remaining part of the Islamic Jurisprudence-I. It will focus on the practical side of Islamic legal concepts such as Acts, Rights and Obligations, Legal Capacity, Ownership and Possession, Family laws, Law of contracts, concept of state, Torts and Crimes, Punishments, and the law regulating relations between the Muslims and non-Muslims will also be covered.	
Course Outcomes: The intended learning outcomes of this course will be to create in students the awareness to use the Holy Quran, Noble Speech and Acts of the Prophet Mohammad (Peace Be upon Him) as a basis of knowledge, actions and values and to guide students on how to apply and practice Islamic values and manners.	
Recommended Books: 1.Coulson, N. J. <i>A History of Islamic law</i>. Edinburgh: University Press, 1964, (2006 rpt.) 2.Engineer, Asghar Ali. <i>Islam: Misgivings and History</i>. New Delhi: Vitasta, 2008. 3.Faruki, Kemal A. <i>Islamic Jurisprudence</i>. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.). 4.Hassan, Ahmad. <i>The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence</i>. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1970. 5.Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) <i>Al-Shafi'i's Risala (Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence)</i>. Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008 (rpt.) 6.Nyazee, Imran A. Khan. <i>Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence</i>, 4th edn. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008. 7.Nyazee, Imran A. <i>Theories of Islamic Law</i>. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007. 8.Rahim, Abdur. <i>The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence</i>. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006. (rpt.). 9.Schact, Joseph. <i>An Introduction to Islamic Law</i>. Oxford: OUP, 1983. 10. The early development of Islamic Jurisprudence by Ahmad Hassan. 11. A History of Islamic Law by N J Coulson. 12. Islamic Jurisprudence by Imran Ahmad Nyazee.	

Course Name: Legal System of Pakistan	Course Code: LW-114
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives:	

This course aims to give students a good knowledge of the Pakistani Legal System. It will educate about the different state institutions working, how they derive their power from the constitution of Pakistan, their functions and their legal authority. Moreover, it will educate students about all stakeholders involved in law making, its interpretation and role of Parliament, Executive and Judiciary in the legal system of Pakistan.

Course Outline:

The course will cover the historical background of the legal system, the role of the legislature and the court system in Pakistan. The composition and functions of the Parliament and the Provincial Assemblies, the judicial system of Pakistan including the court structure and the judicial process. Furthermore, the criminal and civil justice system and the role of Islam in the legal system of Pakistan.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to know about the working of various legal authorities and institutions and how they derive their authority from the constitution of Pakistan. Furthermore, students will come out with concrete conclusions and form opinion about the working of legal institutions, the legal system of Pakistan and will be able to do a critical analysis of judicial system of Pakistan.

Recommended Books:

1. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan by Hamid Khan.
2. Essays and Addresses on Constitution, Law and Pakistan Legal System by Justice(R) Naseem Hassan Shah.
3. Constitutional History of Pakistan, Sardar Ali Chaudary, PLD Publisher
4. Constitutional Development of Pakistan by G W Chaudhry.
5. Constitutional Documents of Pakistan by Safdar Mahmood.
6. Book by Justice M. Munir, Khalid Bin Sayed.
7. Ahmad, Riaz. Constitutional and Political Developments in Pakistan: 1951-54. Karachi: Pak American, 1981.
8. Choudhry, G. W. Constitutional Development in Pakistan. New York: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1959.
9. Jennings, Sir Ivor. Constitutional Problems in Pakistan, 1957. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1957.
10. Khan, Hamid. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan. Oxford: OUP, 2001.
11. Mahmood, Dr. Safdar. Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan, 2nd edn. Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1989.
12. Sayeed, Khalid Bin. The Political System of Pakistan. Karachi: OUP, 1967.
13. Wheeler, Richard S. The Politics of Pakistan: A Constitutional Quest. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.

SEMESTER – III

Course Name: Qualitative Reasoning-I	Course Code: MTH-401
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Contents As per HEC approved course. (Given as Annexure 1)	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name: Application of Information and Communication Technology	Course Code: CSC-308
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Course Structure: Lectures: 3 (2+1)	Credit Hours: 3
Course Contents Course Contents will be taken from the booklet of mandatory Courses.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name:	Course Code:
Course Structure: Lectures: 3(2+1)	Credit Hours: 3
Course Contents Course and Course Contents will be taken from the booklet of mandatory Courses.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name: Introduction to Entrepreneurship	Course Code: MS-309
Course Structure: Lectures: 2	Credit Hours: 2
Course Contents: Course Contents will be taken from the booklet of mandatory Courses.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name: Jurisprudence-I	Course Code: LW-219
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: The overall aim of the course is to develop a knowledge of the English philosophies and theories of law. To understand the concept of justice and sovereignty. Course Outline: This course will include the nature and different schools of English jurisprudence. The detail about sources of law, the administration of justice, State and the concept of sovereignty. Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course the students will be able to understand, explain and evaluate the major schools of legal philosophy. Will be able to analyze and evaluate the reasons behind the existence, structure and content of the laws.	
Recommended Books: 1. Salmond Sir J.: Jurisprudence 2. VD. Mahaja, Jurisprudence 3. Austin, John. <i>The Province of Jurisprudence Determined and the Uses of the Study of Jurisprudence with an Introduction by H. L. A. Hart</i>. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1998. 4. Friedmann, W. <i>Legal Theory</i>, 8th edn. London: Stevenson, 2008 (rpt.). 5. Harris, J. W. <i>Legal Philosophies</i>, 2nd edn. London: Lexis Nexis, 2005. 6. Hayman, Robert L and Levit, Nancy et al. (ed.) <i>Jurisprudence: Classical and Contemporary: From Natural Law to Postmodernism</i>. St. Paul: West, 2002. 7. Holland, Sir Thomas E. <i>The Elements of Jurisprudence</i>, 13th edn. New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (rpt.).	

8. Leimer, Edger B. *Jurisprudence: The Philosophy of Method and Law* 6th edn. California: Harvard University Press, 2009.
9. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. *Jurisprudence*. Islamabad: Advanced Studies Legal Institute, 2007.
10. Posner, Richard A. *Frontiers of Legal Theory*. Delhi: Universal, 2010 (2nd I rpt.).
11. Rawls, John. *A Theory of Justice*, 3rd edn. Delhi: Universal, 2008 (rpt.).
12. Raz, Joseph. *The Concept of a Legal System: An Introduction to the Theory of Legal System*, 2nd edn. Oxford: Clarendon, 1980.
13. Wacks, Raymond. *Jurisprudence*, 5th edn. Oxford: OUP, 1999.
14. Paton, G.W. Text book of Jurisprudence
15. Buckland, W.W. Reflections on Jurisprudence.
16. Hibbert, W.N. Jurisprudence
17. Pollock, F.A. First Book of Jurisprudence.
18. VINORGRADOFF, S.P. Common Sense In Law.
19. Sapru, T.N. Modern Jurisprudence.
20. Dias, R.W.M. Jurisprudence
21. L.B. Curzon: Jurisprudence.
22. Edger Boden Heimer Jurisprudence.

Course Name: Law of Contract-I	Course Code: LW-220
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: A study of the general principles of contract, essentials of contract the rules governing the performance breach and consequences thereof, specifically contracts of indemnity, guarantee, bailment and Agency.	
Course Outline: Contract in General, Essential of a Valid Contract, Consideration, matters of affecting the validity of a Contract, Performance of Contract, Mode of performance, Breach of Contract and Consequence thereof, Quasi Contracts.	
Course Outcomes: This course will enable the students to understand the concept of all the contracts. They will be able to differentiate between the valid and void contracts.	
Recommended Books: 1. The Contract Act (IX of 1872) 2. Anson's Law of Contract 3. Law of Contract by Cheshire and Fitfoot 4. Beatson, Sir, Jack et al. <i>Anson's Law of Contract</i>, 29th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2010. 5. Furmston, M. P. <i>Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract</i>. Oxford: OUP, 2007. 6. Koffman, Laurence & Macdonald, Elizabeth. <i>Law of Contract</i>, 7th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2010. 7. Samuel, Geoffrey. <i>Contract Law: Cases and Materials</i>. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2007. 8. Singh, Justice JP. <i>Ratanlal & Dhirajlal's The Law of Torts</i>, 26th edn. Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2010. 9. Sujan, M.A. <i>Frustration of Contract</i>, 2nd edn. Delhi: Universal, 2001. 10. The Contract Act, 1872. (Sections 1-147).	

SEMESTER – IV

Course Name: Civic and Community Engagement	Course Code: PSC- 418
Course Structure: Lectures: 2	Credit Hours: 2
Course Contents Course Contents will be taken from the booklet of mandatory Courses.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name: Qualitative Reasoning-II	Course Code: MTH-402
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Contents Course Contents will be taken from the booklet of mandatory Courses.	
Recommended Books:	

Course Name: Jurisprudence –II	Course Code: LW-221
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: The overall aim of the course is to acquaint students with the various legal concepts of the modern world and to create a bridge between these legal concepts and its application into the laws.	
Course Outline: This course will include the concept of legal rights and its kinds, the characteristics of ownership and possession, the modern legal concept of a person (natural & juristic), essentials of liability and obligations. Contents will also focus on law related to property, kinds of property and an understanding regarding procedural and substantive laws.	
Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course the students will be able to understand, explain, analyze and evaluate various legal concepts and will be able apply it in the contemporary legal world.	
Recommended Books: 1. Salmond, Sir J.: Jurisprudence 2. V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence 3. Finnis, John. <i>Natural Law and Natural Rights</i>. 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2011. 4. Glanville, Williams L. <i>Jurisprudence by John Salmond</i>, 10th edn. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 1947. 5. Holland, Sir Thomas E. <i>The Elements of Jurisprudence</i>, 13th edn. New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (rpt.). 6. Mahajan, V.D. <i>Jurisprudence and Legal Theory</i>, 5th edn. Lucknow: Eastern, 2007. 7. Paton, G. W. <i>A Text Book of Jurisprudence</i>, 4th edn. Oxford: OUP, 1973. 8. Paton, G.W. <i>Text Book of Jurisprudence</i> 9. Buckland, W.W. <i>Reflections on Jurisprudence</i> 10. Hibbert, W.No. <i>Jurisprudence</i> 11. Pollock, F.A. <i>First Book of Jurisprudence</i> 12. Vinogradoff, S.P. <i>Common-Sense in Law</i> 13. Sapru, T.N. <i>Modern Jurisprudence</i> 14. Dias, R.W.M. <i>Jurisprudence</i>.	

15. L.B.Curzon: Jurisprudence

Course Name: Law of Contract-II	Course Code: LW-222
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Couse Objectives: A study of different provisions of the Sale of Goods Act 1930 and Islamic Law of Sale with reference to contract of sale, conditions including warranty and lien and breach of contract.	
Course Outline: Indemnity & Guarantee, Bailment & Pledge, Agency, The Sale of Good – 1930, Contract of sale, Transfer of property between seller and Buyer, Performance of Contract, Unpaid seller.	
Course Outcomes: On the completion of Course the students will learn the rules regarding the indemnity and Guarantee, Bailment and Pledge and Agency. How the Sale of Goods is performed and what are the rights of Unpaid Seller will be clear by studying this course	
Recommended Books: 1. Anthony L. Liuzz, <i>Essentials of Business Law</i>, 7th edn. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2010. 2. Gregory, William A. <i>The Law of Agency and Partnership</i>, 3rd edn. St. Paul: West, 2001. 3. Kapoor, Dr. S. K. <i>Law of Sale of Goods</i>, 8th edn. Delhi: Universal, 2007. 4. Manan, M. A. <i>Pollock and Mulla: The Sale of Goods Act, 1930 with Commentary</i>. Lahore: PLD, 1996. 5. Text of the Sale of Goods Act, 1932. 6. The Contract Act, 1872 (Sections 148-238). 7. The Sale of Good Act by Frederick Pollock 8. Law of Contract by V.G. Ramachandhraw	

Course Name: Constitutional Law-I	Course Code: LW-223
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: To gain an understanding of Constitutional law, with a specific focus on the United Kingdom's and the United States constitutions. To explore the operations and authority of the governmental apparatus in both the countries.	
Course Outline: The course will examine the remarkable unwritten constitution of the UK, conventions, Rule of Law, Parliamentary Supremacy, Monarch and the Independence of Judiciary under the British constitution. It will also include the history of formation of the constitution of the USA and its salient features. Furthermore, this course covers the concept of federalism, Separation of powers among three organs of state and the judiciary of the USA.	
Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to acquire a comprehensive knowledge of the fundamentals of the Constitution of the UK and USA. Students will be able to analyze the constitutional institutions in both the countries and can engage in comparison with other constitutions.	
Recommended Books:	

1. Allen, Michael and Thomson, Brian. *Cases and Materials: Constitutional and Administrative Law*.
 2. Bagehot, Walter & Taylor, Miles. *The English Constitution* (Oxford World Classics).
 3. Barnett, Hilaire. *Constitutional and Administrative Law*.
 4. Cownie, Fiona et al, *English Legal System in Context*.
 5. Dicey, A. V. *Introduction to the Study of the Law of Constitution*.
 6. The Government of England by Lowell
 7. World Constitutions by S.L Kaeley.
 8. Cooke, Jacob E. (ed.) Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison, and John Jay. THE FEDERALIST. Middletown. Wesleyan: University Press. 1961.
 9. Lockhart, William. The American constitution : cases, comments, questions , 6th edn. St. Paul: West, 1986.
 10. Rienow, Robert. Introduction to Government, 3rd edn. New York: Knopf, 1964.
 11. The Federalist Papers. Toronto: Bantam Books. 1982.
 12. Wheare, KC. Federal Government, 4th edn. London: OUP, 1963.
 13. Stone, Seidman, Sunstein and Tushnet. Constitutional Law 2nd edn, Boston; Little, Brown and Company, 1991.
- Leading Cases:**
14. Coleman V. Miller 307 US 433 (1939)
 15. Eakin v Raub 12 S&R 330 (1825)
 16. Marbury v Madison 1 Cranch 137 (1803)

Course Title: Human Rights Laws	Course Code: LW-224
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: Students will be able to know about the basic human rights. They will understand the importance and values of human rights and the mechanism for protection and promotion of these rights. Course Outline: Basic Concepts of Human Rights Law that will include definitions by various scholars, historical background of human rights, principles, types and nature of human rights. Course will also include Universal Declaration of Human Rights and other important conventions. Mechanism for the protection and promotion of human rights will also be included in the course. Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to acquire a comprehensive knowledge of the human rights laws. Will be able to apply various mechanisms of human rights protection and promotion to the contemporary world problems.	
Recommended Books: 1. Human Rights theory and Practice, by Barrister Zafarullah Khan, Human Rights Organization of Pakistan. 2. Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) And Islam, by Sadiq Rehman Khattak, Human Rights Organization of Pakistan, Bilour plaza, Peshawar Cantt. 3. Human Rights and Leadership, Reference Manual by Democratic Commission for Human Rights Development. 4. International Law by Munir Ahmad Khokar, Zaki sons, Karachi.	

5. Bhansali , Prof .SR Basu human rights in constitutional law, New Delhi:Lexis Nexis , 2008
 6. Fenwick, Helen, Civil Liberties, London: Cavendish, 1994
 7. Human Rights,theory and practice by Barrister Zafarullah Khan,Pakistan Law House.
- Useful websites**
1. <http://www.un.org> (United Nations)
 2. <http://www.unhcr.ch>

SEMESTER – V

Course Name: Constitutional Development in Pakistan	Course Code: LW-329
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: Pakistan, since its birth, has been facing constant political and constitutional crises, where parliamentary democracy is yet to be established on firm footing. Therefore, it is important to study the constitutional and political development of Pakistan. The aim of the course is to acquaint the students with the nature and direction of the constitutional and political development of Pakistan. A special focus shall be on the role of the political leadership and that of military-bureaucratic leadership in the political institutionalization in Pakistan. Course Outline: The course is designed to give a comprehensive insight about the constitutional developments of Pakistan. Starting from the Government of India Act 1935 till date, all important events leading to constitutional developments in Pakistan will be the focus of this course. Failure of the constitutional machinery and leading constitutional cases on the subject will be part of the course. Course outcomes: After studying this course, the students will be able to understand the constitutional and political issues and problems and the causes of the dilemma of parliamentary democracy in Pakistan. Comprehend the working of the administrative and political machinery and analyze the security dilemmas of Pakistan.	
Recommended Books: 1. <i>Constitutional Development of Pakistan</i> by G W Chaudhry. 2. <i>Constitutional Documents of Pakistan</i> by Safdar Mahmood. 3. <i>Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan</i> by Hamid Khan. 4. Book by Justice M. Munir. Khalid Bin Sayed. 5. Ahmad, Riaz. <i>Constitutional and Political Developments in Pakistan: 1951-54</i>. Karachi: Pak American, 1981. 6. Choudhry, G. W. <i>Constitutional Development in Pakistan</i>. New York: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1959. 7. Jennings, Sir Ivor. <i>Constitutional Problems in Pakistan, 1957</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1957. 8. Khan, Hamid. <i>Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan</i>. Oxford: OUP, 2001. 9. Mahmood, Dr. Safdar. <i>Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan</i>, 2nd edn. Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1989. 10. Sayeed, Khalid Bin. <i>The Political System of Pakistan</i>. Karachi: OUP, 1967. 11. Wheeler, Richard S. <i>The Politics of Pakistan: A Constitutional Quest</i>. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.	

Course Name: Law of Property	Course Code: LW-330
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3

Course Objectives:

Transfer of Property laws contain detail regarding to different and various modes of transferring property from one person to another. The Registration Act, 1908 is also part of course to abreast the students with the process and importance of registration of deeds.

Course Outline:

General introduction, definitions, Transfer of Property by act of Parties., Sale-1st and Principal, mode of Transfer of Property, Mortgages, Mode of transfer of Property, Classification of Mortgage, Charge –as a Mode of transfer of Property, Lease-- as a Mode of transfer of Property, Exchange –as a Mode of Transfer of property, Gift—as a Mode of Transfer of Property, Transfer of Actionable Claims, Introduction of The Registration Act 1908 , effects of registrations and non-registration, powers and duties of registering officer and Miscellaneous.

Course Outcomes:

On the completion of the course the students will clearly understand the various Modes of transferring property and will be able to know about the rights and duties of parties and how to keep the public record of private transactions.

Recommended books:

1. The Registration Act 1908 with commentary by K.B ABBAS, PLD Publishers, revised edition
2. The transfer of Property Act, by Sardar Muhammad Iqbal Khan Mokhal PLD Publishers.
3. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882 PLD Publishers revised edition
4. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882 by Prof. Nazir Ahmad
5. Bhalla, Sandeep. *Co-ownership, Joint Property and Partition*. Allahabad: Orient, 2005.
6. The Registration Act, Mansoor publishers ,2005
7. The Registration Act, Irfan book house
8. Transfer of Property Act (Commentary) by Shaukat Mahmood.
9. Transfer of property Act (Commentary) by Dr C M Hanif.
10. Transfer of Property Act (Commentary) by I A Kazi.
11. Commentaries on Registration Act 1908 by Abdul Aziz Qazi
12. The Registration Act by SHOUKAT MEHMOOD, Lahore, Pakistan Law Times
13. All good commentaries on relevant Acts

Course Name: Islamic Personal Law-I	Course Code: LW-331
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: By the end of the course the students will be able to evaluate family Laws in Pakistan and assess the role of legislature and judiciary in accommodating Sharia inspired private laws within international human rights framework. Conduct a critical context-based analysis of issues relating to reforms in the Muslim World, identifying principle of Islamic Law in legislation of various Muslim Countries.	
Course Outline Gifts, Essentials of Gift, Musha Gift, Delivery of Possession, Wakfs, Kinds of Waqf, Doctrine of Cyprus , Appointment, Power and functions of Mutawalli, Wills, Kinds and testamentary Limit of Will, Marriage, Kinds of Marriages, Muta Marriage, Dower, Kinds of Dower, Divorce, Modes of the Dissolution of Marriage, Iddat, Maintenance, Parentage – Legitimacy and acknowledgement.	
Course Outcomes:	

Clear understanding of the history, Source, methodologies and practical application of family Laws in Pakistan. Ability to critically engage with and analyze statutes and case law regarding family laws.

Recommended Books:

1. Ali, Syed Amir. *Principles of Mohammdan Law*, rev and enl. edn. Allahabad: Allahabad Law Emporium, 1983.
2. An-Na'im, Abdullahi A. *Islamic Family Law in a Changing World*. London: Zed Books, 2002.
3. Fayzee, AAA. *Outlines of Mohammdan Law*. Oxford: OUP, 1964.
4. Mahmood, Tahir. *Asaf AA Fayzee: Cases in the Muhammdan law of India, Pakistan and Bangladesh*. Oxford: OUP, 2005.
5. Mahmood, Tahir. *Muslim Personal Law*. New Delhi: Vikas, 1977.
6. Mannan, Dr. M. A. *DF Mulla's Principles of Mohammedan Law*, Lahore: PLD 2010.
7. Mansoori, Dr. Muhammad Tahir. *Family Law in Islam: Theory and Application*. Islamabad: Shariah Academy, 2006.
8. Nizam, Sheikh. (comp.) *Fatawi Alamgiryat*. Calcutta: Education Press, 1825-35.
9. Text of Guardians and Wards Act, 1890, Child Marriage Restraint Act 1929 (CMRA), Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939 (DMMA), Muslim Family Law Ordinance 1961 (MFLO), Family Court Act, 1964, etc.
10. *Outlines of Mohammadan Law* by A A Fyzee.
11. *Islamic Law Theory and Practice* by Aziz Ahmad.
12. *Islamic Law* by D F Mulla.
13. *Islamic Law* by Syed Amir Ali.
14. *Islamic Law* by Dr. Muhammad Hamid Ullah.
15. *Islamic Law of Inheritance* by Hamid Khan.

Course Name: Constitutional Law-II	Course Code: LW-332
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: To give an understanding to the students about the role and composition of the executive (President/ Prime Minister). To make them understand the role and composition of legislature at federal and provincial level. Course Outline: This course deals with detailed study of the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 with special reference to the concept of sovereignty of Almighty Allah, parliamentary democracy and independence of Judiciary. This course also includes the brief over view of various constitutional documents and constitutional amendments which were made from time to time and their impact on the independence of judiciary, Supremacy of Parliament and provincial autonomy. This course deals with the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973 which is the supreme law of the land, based on the collection of rules and principles which set out how a state will be governed. The Constitution of Pakistan lays down the framework for all decisions made by the, executive, legislature, judiciary and other constitutional institutions in Pakistan. Among the other things, a detail examination of the fundamental rights and their enforcement mechanism under various constitutional provisions will be discussed. Course Outcomes:	

After successfully completing this course, the students will be able to Understand the basic issues, principles, and policies related to the Constitution, governmental structure, and political/administrative system in the country. Understand basic concepts of federalism, rule of law, separation of powers, social justice, and electoral process.

Recommended Books:

1. The Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan. 1973.
2. The Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan. 1973 by justice Muhammad Munir
3. Constitutional Development in Pakistan by G.W. Choudry.
4. Ishaque, Khalid M. *Constitutional Limitations*, 2nd edn. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2008.
5. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. *Judicial Review of Public Actions*. Islamabad: Pakistan Law House, 2006.
6. Mahmood, Shaukat and Shaukat, Nadeem. *Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan*, 3rd re edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1996.
7. Munir, Muhammad. *Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan: Being a Commentary on the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973*. Lahore, Law Pub., 1975.
8. Rizvi, Syed Shabbar Raza. *Constitutional Law of Pakistan: Text, Case Law and Analytical Commentary*. 2nd re edn. Lahore: Vanguard, 2005.
9. The Text of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 (as amended).
10. Constitutional History by J. Masud Ahmad
11. F.J. Newman: Essays on the Constitution of Pakistan.
12. Fridman: Pakistan Constitution
13. Juening, Siriver; Constitutional Problems of Pakistan.
14. Struggle for Pakistan by Dr. Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi.
15. The Fundamental Law of Pakistan by A.K. Brohi.
16. Constitutional, Law and Pakistan Affairs by Dr. Nasim Hassan Shah.

Course Name: Criminal Law-I	Course Code: LW-333
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objective: A study of various provisions of the Pakistan Penal Code with special reference to offences against person and property, religion and state including the constitution of the crimes. Course Outline: General Principles of Criminal Law, Definition of Crime, Nature and Characteristics of Crime, Causes of Crime, Elements of Crime, Crime and Tort, Parties to the Crime, Intention, Knowledge and motive, Negligence and Recklessness. The Pakistan Penal Code – 1860, General explanations, Punishments, General exceptions, Abetment, Criminal conspiracy, Offence against the State, Offences against the public tranquility, Offences by or relating to Public Servant, Contempt of Lawful authority, False evidence and offences against public justice, Offences relating to Weight and measure, Offences relating to religion, Wrongful restraints and wrongful confinement, Criminal force and assault. Course Outcomes: Upon the completion of the course the students will be able to have an opulent and practical knowledge of Pakistan Penal Code and acquire adequate knowledge and practical skill in the criminal law.	
Recommended Books: 1. General Principles of Criminal Law Some Reflections: By. Prof Dr. C. M. Hanif. 2. The Pakistan Penal Code – 1860 3. General Principles of Criminal Law	

4. Card, Richard. *Card, Cross and Jones Criminal Law*, 18th edn. New York: OUP, 2008.
5. Mahmood, Shaukat and Shaukat, Nadeem. *The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860: Exhaustive Commentary Incorporating Case-law of Pakistan, Bangladesh, Burma, India, UK on Pakistan Penal Code*. 9th re edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 2008.
6. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. *General Principles of Criminal Law: Islamic and Western*. Islamabad: Advance Legal Studies Institute, 1998.
7. Ormerod, David. *Smith and Hogan Criminal Law*, 13th edn. New York: OUP, 2011.
8. Thakkar, Justice C.K. et al. *Ratanlal Dhirajlal's Law of Crimes*, 26th edn. New Delhi: Law House, 2007.
9. The Text of the Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 (As amended)
10. Penal Code by Ratan Lal
11. Smith and Hogan: Criminal Law: Cases and Materials

Course Name: Law of Torts	Course Code: LW-334
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: The object of this course is to acquaint the students with the foundation of Civil Law. Torts is the common law of England. This course will be introducing basic concepts in the law of torts, which deals with the rights and obligations of private parties arising out of civil wrongs. A law suit may be filed against the person infringing the legal rights of others. This course emphasizes on how to avoid such legal violations. Course Outline: The course will include an in-depth study of the modern law of torts as to what is a tort what are its constituent elements. What are the defenses available against torts? What are the disabilities of individuals as to who can sue? and who cannot. It will also cover the intentional and accidental torts, including tort of breach of statutory duty, and will conclude with a brief examination of remedies and vicarious liability. This course contains the Technical concepts in the law of torts which deal with as to what are the different land mark cases in the law of torts as well as the rights and obligations of private parties arising out of civil wrongs. The course will include an in-depth study of the modern tort of negligence, interference with the person and property as well as considering the related tort of nuisance. It will also cover the intentional and accidental torts, including assault, battery, trespass, false imprisonment and the tort of breach of statutory duty, and will conclude with a brief examination of remedies. Course outcomes: These learning outcomes collectively aim to prepare you for a solid foundation in tort law, analytical thinking, and research skills, which are essential for success in legal studies and professions related to tort law and litigation. The students will be able to understand the need of tort law, its implementation and effects on community.	
Recommended Books: 1. Baker C. D. <i>Tort</i>, 6th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996. 2. Buckley Richard A. <i>The Law of Negligence</i>, 4th edn. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010 (2nd I rpt.). 3. Chaudhry A. M. <i>Law of Torts</i>. Lahore: PLD (latest edn)). 4. Harpwood, Vivienne. <i>Modern Tort and Law</i>, 7th edn. Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009. 5. Markesinis, B. S. and Deakin, S. F. <i>Tort Law</i>, 3rd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. 6. Murphy, John. <i>Street on Tort</i>, 12th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2007.	

7. Rogers, W.V.H. *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort*, 18th re. edn. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2010.
8. Schwartz Victor E. et al, *Prosser, Wade, and Schwartz's Torts: Cases and Materials*, 12th edn. New York: Foundation Press, 2010.
9. Singh, Justice JP. *Ratanlal and Dhirajlal's, The Law of Torts*, 26th edn. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010.
10. Winfield on *Torts*.
11. R.K. Kapoor on *Law of Tort*.
12. Salmond on *Torts*.
13. A M Chaudhry on *Law of Torts*.
14. *Law of Torts* by Underhill.

SEMESTER – VI

Course Name: Labor Laws	Course Code: LW-335
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Labor is a dignified phenomenon. Labour and its importance have been kept protected by the legal articles in the form of Labour Laws. International Labour Organization being the oldest organization and relics of League of Nations, 1919 endeavors to regulate the conduct of workers by providing tripartite structure. National Labour laws protect the workers and employers both by allocating their due roles. Course Outline: Labour laws cover both International and National Labour laws. The provisions of Charter of ILO (International Labour Organization) and Acts i.e. Industrial Relations Act, 2012 & STANDING ORDERS, 1968 are taught. Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of course students will be able to protect the rights of workers & enable the law graduate to provide legislative frame work according to International and National labour laws. To improve the relationship between workers and employers. To resolve the industrial dispute and demonstrates the true role of labour courts.	
Recommended Books: 1. Labour laws ,2020, Mansoor book house 2. The Chrter of ILO 3. The Industrial Relations Act,2012 https://na.gov.pk/uploads/documents/1335934287_218.pdf 4. The industrial relation Act, 2012 with labour policy, 2012, Irfan Law book House 2012 5. Mubashar Hussain:The industrial and Commercial Employment (standing order) ordinance, 1968Lahore,Irfan Book House,2002 6. Blanpain, R: —Comparative labour law and industrial Relationl Kluwer, 3rd edition.,2000 7. Nisar Ahmad pannoun:Industrial relation ordinance 1969‘Lahore, mansoor book house, latest edition. 8. The industrial relations Ordinance, 2002 with labour policy, reproduce by Fawad shafi 9. The industrial relations Ordinance, 2002 with labour policy, by zaka Ali, ideal labour laws,updated version 2012 10. Complete labour laws, labour code by M. farani of Lincoln,Inn, nadeen law house	

11. The industrial relations Act, 2012 Latest rulings, by Khalid Ismail
12. All Good Commentaries on Relevant Laws.

Course Name: Criminal Law – II	Course Code: LW-336
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objective: A study of various provisions of Haddoo Laws and Qisas-o-Diyat Ordinance including principles of criminal law of Islam.	
Course Outline: Principles of Criminal Law in Islam, Concept of Crime, Classification of crimes, Classification of punishments, Difference between Hudood & Qisas, Proof and punishment, Criminal intention and criminal liability, Territorial application of criminal law of Islam. Offence against property (Enforcement of Haddoo) Ordinance – 1979, Definitions, Theft and its kinds, Nisab, Proof of theft, Punishment, Haraabah, Proof of Haraabah, Punishment, Offence of Zina (Enforcement of Haddoo) Ordinance, 1979, Offence of Qazf (Enforcement of Haddoo) Ordinance 1979, Prohibition (Enforcement of Haddoo) Order, 1979, Qisas-o-Diyat Ordinance.	
Course Outcomes: The student will be able to understand the concept of Crime and Punishment. The Laws related to Qazf, theft, Zina bil Jabar and the concept of Qisas and Diyat will be clear to them. The students will be able to practically apply these rules where applicable.	
Recommended Books: 1. Haddoo Ordinances, 1979 2. Qisas-o-Diyat Ordinance 3. Ormerod, David. <i>Smith and Hogan Criminal Law: Cases and Materials</i>, 10th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2009. 4. Text of the <i>Hudud Ordinances</i>, 1979 (as amended). 5. Zafar, Emmanuel. <i>Law and Practice of Islamic Hudood</i>, 3rd edn. Lahore: Khyber Law Publishers, 2005. 6. As suggested by the teachers.	

Course Name: Islamic Personal Law – II	Course Code: LW-337
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The Course aims to give an introduction on Islamic law of Inheritance its principles and practical application through different case studies. Also, the brief introduction of Guardian and wards rules.	
Course Outline: Muslim Personal Law and Law of Inheritance, in light of the Qur’anic Verses and relevant enactments such as, Inheritance-General Rules, Sunni Law of Inheritance, Shia Law of Inheritance, The Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939, The Muslim Family Laws Ordinance & Rules, 1961, West Pakistan Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1962, The Guardians and Wards Act, 1890.	
Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of the course the students will be able to identify the shares of all shares as well as other family members of the deceased. They will be able to apply the different rule of Guardian and wards Act and Muslim Family Laws Ordinance 1961.	
Recommended Books:	

1. Outlines of Mohammadan Law by A A Fyzee.
2. Islamic Law Theory and Practice by Aziz Ahmad.
3. Islamic Law by D F Mulla.
4. Islamic Law by Syed Amir Ali.
5. Islamic Law by Dr. Muhammad Hamid Ullah.
6. Islamic Law of Inheritance by Hamid Khan.
7. Coulson, N. J. *Succession in the Muslim Family*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971.
8. Khan, Hamid. *Islamic Law of Inheritance*, 3rd edn. Karachi: OUP, 2007.
9. Mannan, Dr. M. A. *DF Mulla's Principles of Mohammedan Law*. Lahore: PLD, 2010.
10. Qazi, Noman and Kamboh, Asghar *Manual of Waqf Laws in Pakistan*. Lahore, Four Star, 2011.
11. Relevant provisions of the Succession Act, 1925.

Course Name: Law of Business Organizations	Course Code: LW-338
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: This course aims to develop knowledge and skills in relation to the law of business organizations including the formation and constitution of business organizations. Course Outline: The course will cover the formation of Business Organizations and their functioning. The course will also include the law of Partnerships; the formation and functioning of Firms, legal status and liability of a firm, its dissolution and the liabilities of partners. The effect of the Registration and non-registration of firms. It will also touch the new concept of Limited Liability Partnerships. The second part of the course will cover the negotiable instruments act 1881. It includes promissory note, bill of exchange and cheque etc. Course Outcomes: On the completion of the course students will be able to identify the key legal features of the main legal forms of business organizations. The students will be able to interpret the main statutory provisions relevant to the areas covered by the syllabus.	
Recommended Books: 1. The Partnership Act (IX of 1932) by Kazim Ashrat. 2. Choudhary A.M. The Partnership Act. 3. The Partnership Act by Mian Ghulam Hussain 4. The Negotiable Instrument Act by K.B. Abbas 5. The Negotiable Instrument Act by M. Farani 6. Chaudhry, A. M. <i>A Handbook of Company Law</i>. Lahore: PLD, 2010. 7. Dube, Indrajit. <i>Corporate Governance</i>. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2009. 8. Manan, Dr. M. A. <i>The Partnership Act, 1932</i>. Lahore: PLD, 1994. 9. Minkes, John and Minkes, Leonard. (ed.) <i>Corporate and White-Collar Crime</i>. London: Sage, 2008. 10. Simpson, Sally S. <i>Corporate Crime, Law and Social Control</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. 11. Text of the Companies Ordinance, 1984. 12. The Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan Act, 1997. 13. Wadud, Q. A. <i>Law of the Commission, Securities and Exchange</i>. Karachi: Royal, 1998. 14. Mannan, M.A. The Partnership Act. 15. Dekshit's Partnership Act	

16. The Partnership Act by Desai
17. Lindley Partnership law
18. Manual of Partnership laws by Waqar-ul-Haq
19. Commercial Law by Iwan Davies
20. Business Law by Charles Worth
21. The Negotiable Instrument Act by Shaukat Mahmud

Course Name: Land Laws	Course Code: LW-339
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: This course is designed to abreast the law graduates with theoretical and practical approach of land laws practiced in Pakistan with reference to Preemption Laws, Land revenue Act and Tenancy Act. Course Outline: The course is designed to teach students about the land revenue law as practiced in Pakistan. The course contents will include the provision of Land Revenue Act, 1967 which deals with the laws relating to the land and revenue in KP. Moreover, it elaborates the record of rights in land, the assessment and collection of land revenue and liabilities of parties. Additionally, it also covers the Law of Pre-emption and Tenancy which deals with the right of Shufa as Islamic Law and also provides the rights of tenants regarding property. Course Outcome: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to understand the major issues involved in land related matters. Students will have a better insight of land revenue and tenancy laws.	
Recommended Books: 1. Land Acquisition Act, 1925. 2. Pre-emption Act of the Province concerned 3. Tenancy Act of the Province concerned. 4. Lands Revenue Act, 1967 4. Sardar. M.Iqbal Khan Mokel. The Land Revenue Act 1967 and Land Revenues Rules, 1968, Lahore: PLD, (latest edition). 5. M.A. Malik. The Punjab Pre-emption Act 1991, with Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Preemption Act, 2010 Lahore: PLD, 1995. 6. Sardar M. Iqbal Khan Mokel. The Tenancy Act with Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Act, Lahore: PLD, (latest edition). 7. A.M.Choudhry. The Tenancy Act (XVI of 1887), Lahore: PLD, (latest edition). 8. Colonization of Government Lands Act, 1912.	

Course Name: Alternate Dispute Resolution	Course Code: LW-340
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: This course is designed to equip students with knowledge of extra judicial settlement of disputes. Students will learn about the process, methods and procedures of mediation. Course Outline: This course will include extra judicial settlement of disputes. Normal court procedures are time consuming and involve financial obligations, before coming to courts, there are to be other mechanisms of dispute resolution which is prompt, less cost effective and easily accessible. Alternate dispute resolution will reduce burden of the courts. This subject	

consists of perspective on alternate dispute resolution, informal justice, dispute, conflict, decision making process, negotiation, mediation, umpiring and arbitration.

Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of the course, the will have knowledge regarding extra judicial settlement of disputes. Students will be able to apply methods, procedures and modes of resolving disputes through arbitration.

Recommended Books:

1. Auerbach,J, Justice without Law? New York: Oxford University Press 1983.
2. Gulliver, P; Disputes and Negotiations, London, Academic Press, 1979.
3. Ellickson, Robert C, Order without Law; How Neighbors Settle Disputes, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1991.
4. Boule, Lourence and Miryana Nesic, Mediation: Principles, Process and Practice, London, Butterworths:2001.
5. Raiffa,'H, The art and Science of negotiation as in Goldberg, 1992 originally 1982.
6. Genn, Hazel. Paths to justice: what people do and think about going to law, London, Hant Publishing Oxford 1999.



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
DETAILED COURSE OUTLINE OF LL.B (5 YEARS PROGRAM)

SEMESTER –VII

Course Name: Public International Law – I	Course Code: LW-445
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives To understand and appreciate the nature of the international system, how it is organized and how it works. To apply international law in a practical context and use the knowledge gained in this course to solve contemporary international problems. Course Outline: This course provides students with an introduction of the origin, nature and study of international law. It is primarily aimed at providing students the necessary tools to understand and study the nature, sources and role of Public International Law. Public international law studies subjects of Int. Law, recognition, territory, jurisdiction, state responsibility. Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course students will be able to Experience a thorough and contextual knowledge of public international law doctrine and principles. Develop an understanding of the significance of notions of justice, sovereignty and rights within the international legal framework.	
Recommended Books: 1. A Modern Introduction to International Law by Micheal Akehurst. 2. An Introduction to International Law by J.G. Starke. 3. The Muslim Conduct of State by Dr. Muhammad Hamidullah 4. Brownlie, Ian. <i>Principles of Public International Law</i>, 7th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2008. 5. Cassese, Antonio. <i>International Law</i>, 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2005.	

6. Crawford, J. (comp.) *The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
7. Harris, D. J. *Cases and Materials on International Law*, 7th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2010.
8. Higgins, Rosalyn. *Themes and Theories: Selected Essays, Speeches and Writings in International Law*. Oxford: OUP, 2009.
9. Murphy, Sean D. *Principles of International Law*. St. Paul: Thomson/West, 2006.
10. Shaw, Malcolm N. *International Law*, 6th edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
11. Steiner, Henery. Alston, Philip and Goodman Ryan. *International Human Rights in Context: Text and Materials*, 3rd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2007.
12. Introduction to International Law by brownlie
13. The Law of Nations by J. Briely
14. International Law by Be Jawi
15. Jadid Qanun Bainul Mumalik Kay usul awr Nazirain by Dr. Muhammad Hamid Ullah

Course Name: Equity and Specific Relief Act	Course Code: LW-446
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: To acquire a grasp of the foundational principles of Equity and comprehend its evolving role in both historical and contemporary legal frameworks. The Specific Relief Act seeks to fulfill obligations and secure entitlements under a contract that has been denied, emphasizing the specific compliance of a contract that has been refused.	
Course Outline: The course is designed to teach students the maxims of equity and specific relief. The course discusses the Maxims of Equity in depth and along with doctrine and principles of Equity along the provisions of the Specific Relief Act, 1877 dealing with the specific performance of the contract, declaration decrees, injunctions and leading cases.	
Course Outcome: On successful completion of this course, students will be able to apply and evaluate the principles of equity, engaging actively with both primary and secondary materials. To apply and evaluate the principles of remedies and the remedies available along with a comprehensive understanding of equitable and specific relief.	
Recommended Books: 1. Kersley, R. H. <i>Broom's Legal Maxims</i>, 10th edn. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 1998. 2. Khan, Raja Said Akbar. <i>The Specific Relief Act</i>. Lahore: PLD, 2009 (re). 3. Martin, Jill E. <i>Hanbury & Martin: Modern Equity</i>, 18th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2009. 4. McGhee, John. (ed.), <i>Snell's Equity: 2nd Supplement</i>. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2006. 5. Peloubet, S. S. (ed.), <i>A Collection of Legal Maxims in Law and Equity, with English Translation</i>. Littleton: Krauss, 2010. 6. 6. The Text of the Specific Relief Act, 1877 with commentary.	

Course Name: Civil Procedure – I	Course Code: LW-447
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives:	

Civil Courts are established for the Enforcement of Rights of citizens, being the court of law, the aim of Civil courts is TO DO JUSTICE & UNDO THE WRONG. Course namely Civil Procedure-I is at the same time serves as substantive law as well as procedural law. Phases of civil litigations along with issuance of process till execution are being taught in order to ensure uniformity in civil litigation.

Course Outline:

Course covers the Introduction to Code of Civil Procedure Code, 1908 along with KP Civil procedure Amendment Act, 2020 & Code of Civil Procedure Code Amendment Act, 2023. Basic Principles of Res judicata and Res sub judice are discussed at length. Jurisdiction of Civil courts like territorial, pecuniary, subject matter and personal jurisdictions are part of the course. It describes the formation of civil courts, powers & functions, jurisdiction of civil courts. Concepts of cost, inherent powers, modes of execution, decree, judgments, representative suits with conditions and examination of parties/witnesses, framing of issues, pleadings are part of course which abreast the students to get skills to present their plaint and written statement effectively.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of course students will be able to develop understanding about the stages and phases of civil litigation. To aware about the legal remedies of appeal, review, reference and revision. To generate the know how among students professionally and intellectually regarding the modes of execution.

Recommended Books:

1. The Code of Civil Procedure (Students Edition by Aamer Raza A. Khan), 2019
 2. The Code of Civil Procedure (V of 1908) by Ameer Raza latest edition, 2015
 3. The Code of Civil Procedure (Student revised Edition by A. Raza A. Khan) with commentary, 2022
 4. Civil Procedure Code of Sarkar, 2019
 5. Lectures on Civil Practice by D.F. Mulla
 6. Chari, S. A. Law of Summons and Notices. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 1996.
 7. Khan, Aamer Raza. Civil Procedure Code, 10th edn. Lahore: Irfan Press, 2010.
 8. Nizami, M. M. H. The Code of Civil Procedure with Commentary. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
 9. Sial, Umer Farooq. Law of Injunctions. Lahore: Imran Law, 2010.
 10. Civil Procedure Code by Iyat. Law of Evidence by L.B. Curzon, latest version 2021
 11. Civil Procedure Code of Sarkar
 12. Civil Procedure Code by Lyar.
 13. Note: Bare Act will be provided to the students during the examination.
- All good commentaries available on Code.

Course Name: Criminal Procedure – I	Course Code: LW-448
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: A study of Criminal Procedure Code with reference to the trial of the offences including the constitution of the criminal courts. Substantive law would have no meaning if proper resources are not available in case of their infringements. It provides not only machinery for the detection of crime but also an enforcement mechanism for its implementation.	
Course Outline: This course is also divided into two modules to give students a rigorous coaching in criminal procedure. The course will include all provisions of the Criminal Procedure Code 1898 including constitution of criminal courts, powers of courts, arrest, summons, preventive action of police and complaints.	

Course Outcomes:

The course is expected to guide and prepare students in the procedure that is followed in criminal cases by courts in Pakistan. The students will be able to use their skill of knowledge to protect and promote the basic fundamental rights provided by the constitution.

Recommended Books:

1. The Code of Criminal Procedure
2. Mazhar Hussain Niazami: Criminal Procedure Code.
3. Karim, Jutice (R) Fazal. *The Law of Criminal Procedure*. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2010.
4. Khan, Munir Ahmad. *Murder Trial*, Lahore: Law Book Land, 2007.
5. Narayana, Justice P.S. *Law of Appeals*, 5th edn. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2006 (Chapter 13, dealing with Criminal Appeals).
6. Nizami, M. M. H. *The Code of Criminal Procedure with Commentary*. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
7. The Text of Criminal Procedure Code 1898 (as amended) with commentary.
8. Turner, J. W. Cecil. *Kenny's Outlines of Criminal Law*, 19th edn. New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (I rpt.).
9. Ratan Lal: Criminal Procedure Code
10. Hafeez-ur-Rehman: Lectures on Criminal Procedure
11. Code of Criminal Procedure by Shaukat Mahmood

Course Name: Law of Evidence – I	Course Code: LW-449
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Evidence is regarded as an eye for administering Justice. Justice can't be dispensed until cogent evidence is produced by the parties. The Qanoon-e Shahadat Ordinance, 1984 served principles and criteria of evidence settled down by the Islamic injunctions. Basic principles of evidence are part of course in order to abreast students with its importance.	
Course Outline: Course covers the detailed study of the principles of evidence, competency of witnesses, relevancy of facts, accomplice, privileged communications, estoppel and rules regarding production of evidence etc. as contained in the Qanoon-e-Shahadat Order, 1984.	
Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of course students will be able to understand the meaning, importance and types of evidence along with the Principle of Best evidence. To learn about the key role of reliable and cogent evidence as a decisive part of litigation. To aware about the facts, relevancy of facts and admissibility of evidence in civil and criminal fields.	
Recommended Books: 1. The Qanun-e-Shahadat order, 1984,with commentary by M.Iqbal,2000 2. The Qanun-e-Shahadat order, 1984,by Barrister A.G. Chaudhary ,Khyber Law Publisher with updated commentary,2022 3. The Qanun-e-Shahadat order, 1984,by Inayat 2000 4. The Qanun-e-Shahdat Order, 1984 by Justice Khalil-ur-Rehman Chaturvedi, Gopal. S Field's Law on Oral and Documentary Evidence, 2nd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2002. 5. Chaturvedi, Gopal. S Field's Law Relating to Estoppel 3rd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2003. 6. Mahmood, Shaukat. The Law of Evidence: An exhaustive commentary on Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984, 2nd edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1991.	

7. Rao, Kesava. Law of Evidence, 18th edn. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2009.
8. Mahmood. J. Qanun-e-Shahadat (Urdu)
9. Ammer Ali & Woodruff. Sir J.g. The Law Evidence
10. Phipson on Evidence
11. Law of Evidence by L.B. Curzon

Course Name: Legal Drafting-I	Course Code: LW-450
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Legal Writing and Drafting is unquestionably essential for law students before joining professional practice. The course will focus on developing writing and drafting skills of students to formulate cogent arguments for their clients' positions and to provide legal support for such positions. Course Outline: Legal drafting is central to professional practice hence the course has been divided into two modules. In this component of the course, students will learn about the drafting of complaints, written statements, drafting contracts and agreements and other legal instruments. Course Outcomes: Students will learn to draft complaints and written statements. They will know basic drafting skills that form integral part of legal training as an advocate.	
Recommended Books: 1. <i>Law of Pleading</i> by Inayatullah. 2. <i>Conveyancing</i> by Inayatullah, M. 3. <i>Mogah on 'Pleadings'</i>. 4. <i>Mogah on 'Conveyancing'</i>. 5. <i>Pleadings in India with Precedents</i> by Sir C Walsh & J C Weir. 6. <i>Dastaweznawisi</i> by Penna Lal in Urdu (Lestest Edition). 7. <i>Drafting</i> by I C DeSouza (Omitting Chapters I&II Part-II (Major petitions to Courts). 8. <i>Law of Interpretation</i> by Maxwell and Craze. 9. <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> by Chowdhry. 10. <i>Intrepretation of Pakistan Statutes</i> by Kazi Mohammad Ashraf. 11. <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> by Mazharuddin Ahmad 12. Gopal, Shiva. <i>Conveyancing, Precedents and Forms</i>, 6th edn. Lucknow: Eastern, 2007 (rpt.). 13. Inayatullah, M. <i>Law of Conveyancing: Law and Precedents</i>, 4th edn. Lahore: PLD, 2009. 14. Inayatullah, M. <i>Law of Pleadings: Law and Precedents</i>. Lahore: PLD, (Latest ed.). 15. Kothari, Dr. G. M. <i>Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleadings</i>. Bombay: Tripathi, 2003. 16. Narayana, Justice P. S. <i>Pleadings and Practice</i>, 6th edn. Hyderabad: Asia Law, 2010.	

SEMESTER –VIII

Course Name: Law of Evidence – II	Course Code: LW-451
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Evidence is regarded as an eye for administering Justice. Justice can't be dispensed until cogent evidence is produced by the parties. The Qanoon-e Shahadat Ordinance, 1984 served principles and criteria of evidence settled down by the Islamic injunctions. Course Outline:	

This will be the second part of the Law of Evidence-I as described above. This will cover the remaining part of the law of evidence as contained in the Qanun-e-Shahadat Order of 1984. Emphasis will be on Facts, Documentary evidence, Primary and secondary evidence, burden of proof, presumptions, Examination of witnesses etc.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of course the students will be able to understand the basic theories and principles of evidence. To learn about the relevancy of facts and admissibility of cogent evidence in litigation. To enhance their vision and attributes in the relevant field.

Recommended Books:

1. The Qanun-e-Shahadat order, 1984, by M. Iqbal, 2000
2. The Qanun-e-Shahadat order, 1984, by Barrister A.G. Chaudhary, Khyber Law Publisher with updated commentary, 2022
3. The Qanun-e-Shahadat order, 1984, by Inayat 2000
4. The Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984 by Justice Khalil-ur-Rehman Chaturvedi, Gopal. S Field's Law on Oral and Documentary Evidence, 2nd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2002.
5. Mahmood, Shaukat. The Law of Evidence: An exhaustive commentary on Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984, 2nd edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1991.
6. Rahman, Justice Khalilur. Principles & Digest of the Qanun-e-Shahadat, Commentary adapted from Justice Monir's Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence, 6th edn. Lahore: PLD, 1993.
7. Rao, Kesava. Law of Evidence, 18th edn. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2009.
8. The Text of the Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984 with commentary.
9. Ammer Ali & Woodruff. Sir J.g. The Law Evidence
10. Phipson on Evidence
11. Law of Evidence by L.B. Curzon

Course Name: Public International Law - II	Course Code: LW-452
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: This course is the continuation of the International Law-I. This course aims at, to give an understanding to the students regarding the legal framework for mutual interaction of the states, both in times of peace and war, to give an understanding to the students regarding study of Law of war, settlement of International disputes, Diplomatic Relations Human Rights & Law of Sea. Course Outline: This is the second module of Public International Law. This part will focus on Law of War, settlement of International disputes, diplomatic relations including International Human Rights Law and Commissions & Conventions on Human Rights and Law of Sea. Course Outcomes: By the end of the course students should understand the principles of international law and of the role of the United Nations in its development and the laws of war and international protection of human rights.	
Recommended Books: 1. Aust, Anthony. <i>Modern Treaty Law and Practice</i>, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. 2. Cassese, Antonio, <i>International Criminal Law</i>, 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2008.	

3. Cryer, Robert. et al, *An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
4. Detter, Ingrid. *The Law of War*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
5. Hingorani, R. C. (ed.) *Humanitarian Law*. New Delhi: Oxford & IBH, 1987.
6. Sands, Philippe. *Bowett's Law of International Institutions*, 6th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2009.
7. Shah, Niaz A. *Islamic Law and the Law of Armed Conflict: The Conflict in Pakistan*, Oxen: Routledge, 2011.
8. Than, Claire D. & Shorts, Edwin. *International Criminal Law and Human Rights*. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2003.
9. Yoram, Dinstein. *The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2010.

Course Name: Criminal Procedure – II	Course Code: LW-453
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: None	
Course Objectives: The Criminal procedure code- II is designed to look after the process of the administration and enforcement of the criminal law. Its objective is to develop necessary understanding of procedural knowledge of court proceedings.	
Course Outline: A study of Criminal Procedure Code with reference to framing of charge, special rules of evidence, execution, provisions as to bonds, the transfer of criminal cases, trial of cases, appeal and revision and bail etc, and medical jurisprudence with reference to autopsy and injuries.	
Course Outcomes: The students will be able to identify the stages in investigation and procedure of trial in criminal cases. They will also learn the powers and functions and limitations of police investigation.	
Recommended Books: 1. The Code of Criminal Procedure Act xxv of 1898 2. Mazhar Hussain Nizami, Criminal Procedure Code. 3. Davies, Michael. <i>Textbook on Medical Law</i>, 2nd edn. London: Blackstone, 1998. 4. Dogra, Prof. T. D. <i>Lyon's Medical Jurisprudence & Toxicology</i>, 11th edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2010. 5. Howard, Philip and Bogle, James. <i>Medical Law and Ethics</i>. Oxford: Blackwell, 2005. 6. Koehler, Steven A. and Wecht, Cyril H. <i>Postmortem: Establishing the Cause of Death</i>. Buffalo: Firefly Books, 2006. 7. Subrahmanyam, B. V. (ed.), <i>Modi's Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology</i>, New Delhi: Butterworths, 2001. 8. Ratan Lal, Criminal Procedure Code 9. Hafeez-ur-Rehman, Lectures on Criminal Procedure	

Course Name: Civil Procedure – II	Course Code: LW-454
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Course namely Civil Procedure-II is at the same time serves as substantive law as well as	

procedural law. It describes the procedure followed by civil courts in availing different legal remedies, modes of execution and procedure adopted in various special civil proceedings. The Limitation Act, 1908 contains the law relating to the limitation of suits, appeals, applications and incidental proceedings before courts. It regulates the time frame for enforcement of rights. It is procedural law in nature as it describes how to systemically one can recognize his right within specified time as Law helps those who are vigilant not the indolent.

Course Outline:

This will be the second part of the Civil Procedure Code, 1908. This will cover the remaining part of the Civil Procedure Code, 1908 i.e. commission, suit by or against government servants, appeals, review, revision, pauper suits, interpleader suit, modes of execution etc.

The Limitation Act 1908 also forms the part of this course, Legal disability and effects of acknowledgement, fraud, death and computation of time.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of course students will be able to understand the process of execution, commission, institution of suit by or against government servants etc. To aware about the legal remedies of appeal, review, reference and revision. To generate knowhow about the computation of time, legal disability, effects of fraud, acknowledgment and death on the suit.

Recommended Books:

1. The Code of Civil Procedure (V of 1908) by Ameer Raza latest edition, 2019
2. The Limitation Act, 1908 by Nadeem Law Book House, latest edition, 2015
3. The Code of Civil Procedure (Student Edition by A. Raza A. Khan) with commentary 2022
4. Khan, Raja Said Akbar. *The Limitation Act*, (re.). Lahore: PLD, 2009.
5. Narayana, Justice P.S. *Law of Appeals*, 5th edn. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2006 (Chapter 1-12 dealing with Civil Appeals).
6. The Text of Limitation Act 1908 (as amended)
7. Lectures on Civil Practice by D.F. Mulla
8. Chari, S. A. *Law of Summons and Notices*. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 1996.
9. Khan, Aamer Raza. *Civil Procedure Code*, 10th edn. Lahore: Irfan Press, 2010.
10. Nizami, M. M. H. *The Code of Civil Procedure with Commentary*. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
11. Sial, Umer Farooq. *Law of Injunctions*. Lahore: Imran Law, 2010.
12. Civil Procedure Code by Iyat. Law of Evidence by L.B. Curzon, latest version 2021
13. Civil Procedure Code of Sarkar
14. Civil Procedure Code by Lyar.

Note: Bare Act will be provided to the students during the examination.

All good commentaries available on Code

Course Name: Legal Drafting-II	Course Code: LW-455
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: There is no specific Code or law regarding rules of conveyancing. It enables the students to learn how to draft a conveyance showing clearly the intention of parties to the deed and there by contributing to avoid multiplicity of judicial process. Course Outline:	

The course includes essentials parts of conveyancing, drafting different kinds of deeds i.e. will, gift, agreement, divorce, receipts, exchange, gift, partnership, adoption, arbitration and others.

Course Outcomes:

The students will be able to know fundamental principles of conveyancing and understand and implement the key ingredients of law of conveyancing in civil matters.

Recommended Books:

1. *Law of Pleading* by Inayatullah.
2. *Conveyancing* by Inayatullah, M.
3. *Mogah on 'Pleadings'*.
4. *Mogah on 'Conveyancing'*
5. *Pleadings in India with Precedents* by Sir C Walsh & J C Weir.
6. *Dastaweznavisi* by Penna Lal in Urdu (Lestest Edition).
7. *Drafting* by I C DeSouza (Omitting Chapters I&II Part-II (Major petitions to Courts).
8. *Law of Interpretation* by Maxwell and Craze.
9. *Interpretation of Statutes* by Chowdhry.
10. *Intrepretation of Pakistan Statutes* by Kazi Mohammad Ashraf.
11. *Interpretation of Statutes* by Mazharuddin Ahmad
12. Bhandari. M. C. *Practical Approach to Deeds and Documents*, 2nd edn. New Delhi: Ashoka Law House, 2008.
13. Chaudhry, Nasim Sabir. *The Art of Pleadings and Conveyancing (English and Urdu)*. Lahore: Imran Law, n.d.
14. Kumar, H. L. *Legal Drafting*. New Delhi: Universal, 2010.

Note: To enhance the practical skills of students and improve theoretical knowledge acquired during semester VII and VIII, compulsory court-visits will be arranged under the proper supervision of faculty-members. The institutions shall maintain proper record of such visits and suitable amount of weighting/ credit shall be given for such visits.

Course Name: Election Laws	Course Code: LW-456
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objective: To equip the students with the Constitutional Provisions relating to Elections along with brief historical context of General Elections held in Pakistan. To familiarize the students with the existing legal framework of elections to various democratic bodies/ posts. Course Outline: The course Election Laws is the study of the rules, both Constitutional and Statutory, as well as the theoretical underpinnings of a just society. In this course, we will examine the law governing the rights of citizens to participate in the political process, political parties' rules, election rules. Special attention will be devoted to laws regulating the right to vote, one-person-one-vote, voter disenfranchisement, campaign finance, and legislative districting. Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, students will be able to critically analyze the present regime of laws with reference to the postulate of free and fair elections as the fundamental point of democracy. To learn the process of development/reforms in the field of election laws by parallel forces.	

Recommended Books:

1. Manual of Election Laws 2023 by Mohummed Irfan ul Haq
2. Elections Act, 2017 Cases, Commentary and Comparative Analysis by Rafae Naguib Saigal & Malik Mohammad Aslam
3. Election Laws(Volume 1)(Volume II) <https://ecp.gov.pk/election-laws>
4. election laws volume III
<https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/88336/100959/F1105323870/P/88336%20>
5. Election Laws in Pakistan: Presenting a Commentary on the Electoral College Act, the Presidential Election Act, and the National and Provincial Assemblies (elections) Act of 1964, with Amendments, Rules and Case Law to Date by Syed Anwer Ali ,Syed Publications, 1965, the University of Michigan ,Digitized 11 May 2009
6. election laws volume III
<https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/88336/100959/F1105323870/P/88336%20>
7. Justin Weinstein-Tull, Election Law Federalism, 114 Mich. L. Rev. 747 (2016). Available at: <https://repository.law.umich.edu/mlr/vol114/iss5/2>
8. Election Law Journal: Rules, Politics, and Policy.Sep 2014.
<http://doi.org/10.1089/elj.2014.0260>
9. Kurnianto, A. W., & Kusumo, R. A. (2020). Recall on Village Heads Election: An Election Law Reform. *Journal of Law and Legal Reform*, 1(2), 201-214.
<https://doi.org/10.15294/jllr.v1i2.35406>
10. Asmal, K. 1.-2. (1990). *Electoral systems: critical survey* [Centre for Development Studies]. <http://hdl.handle.net/10962/66455>



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
DETAILED COURSE OUTLINE OF LL.B (5 YEARS PROGRAM)

SEMESTER –IX

Course Name: Internship	Course Code: LW-697
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Objectives: The aim of internship is to make the students aware of the practical application of the laws they have studied during the LLB 5 Years Program> 10 to 12 weeks internship after the completion of 8th semester for every student shall be compulsory with law firms, law offices, courts, private and public companies, government offices, NGO's, police stations, legal branch of armed forces, stock exchanges, SECP, banks, financial institutions, ports, media, political parties, national research institutes, industries, and with other entities to be recognized by University/ institution on the suggestion of students or faculty. Attachment/ internship period spent by each student with any entity mentioned hereinbefore shall be assessed on the basis of his/her report, self-assessment, faculty assessment and assessment provided by organizations. Number of cases should be at least 10-15 cases.	
Learning Outcomes: After the completion of this internship the Students will submit a report where all the cases which they have appeared in will be summarized which will enable them to draft a document.	

Course Name: Environmental Laws and Policies	Course Code: LW-561
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The course mainly address the principles of International Law relating to the protection of environment and the National legislations & policies on environments .International and National treaties, conventions, policies are part of course to broaden the understanding of law graduates as a changing agent on the common planet. Students are expected to understand International Laws on environment, major National laws & National climate change policies, State controls and basic doctrines on protection and promotion of environmental laws Course Outline: Environmental literacy & activism, Introduction of Environmental Law, Environmental Ethics & Holy teachings, General introduction to International Environmental conventions, National Environmental Laws of Pakistan.The Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997.National Climate Change Policy,2021,KP Environmental Protection Act 2014 & KP Environmental protection policy,2022. Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of course students will be able to learn about responsibilities of state and rights of its citizens to live in environmentally sound conditions to contribute in sustainable development. To understand the comprehensive legal articles on Environmental issues. To evaluate the standards and scope of of environmental ethics.	
Recommended Books 1. Fahim Ahmed Siddiqui, "The Scope of Environmental Laws in Pakistan" Asia Law House,2016 2. The Environmental-Protection-Act, 1997 3. National Climate Change Policy,2021 4. Environmental Protection Act Khyber Pakhtunkhwa 2014 5. Environmental Laws and their implementation in Pakistan, Qadar, S. Law Books House, 2000. 6. National Environmental Policy,2005 7. Birine, Patricia, "International Law and the Environment" New York, Oxford Press, 2002,2nd edition 8. Melita, M.C. "Lal's Commentaries on Water and Air Pollution and Environment (Protection) Laws" Delhi, Delhi Law House, 2000, 9. Robinson, Nicholas A; "Agenda 21: Earth's Action Plan" New York Publications, 2008 Oceana 10. International Human Rights in Context by, Henry J. Steiner, Philip Alston, Ryan Goodman OUP, Oxford,2008 11. Human Rights and Islam, by Nayyar Shamsi,2003, Reference Press, New Delhi.	

Course Name: Research Methods	Course Code: LW-562
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives:	

The course is designed to develop a thorough understanding of the fundamental theoretical ideas and logic of research. These fundamental ideas underpin our approach to research, the vast range of research methods available and the researcher's choice of methods. The course aims to develop a thorough understanding of the issues involved in planning, designing, executing, evaluating and reporting research. The course aims to introduce many of the technical aspects of how to do empirical research using some of the main data collection and analysis techniques used by researchers.

Course Outline:

Introduction to Research Methodology, Types of Research, Approaches of Research, Principles of Research, Basic Research Tools and Strategies, Research process, Methodologies of research, Research writing. The research report Format and overview of its parts. Steps for writing a research report. Purpose and function of each step in the research process and the way this is reflected in writing the report. Selection of research topic. The review of literature as the central module in Research Writing Skills. Writing of References, Citation, Bibliography, styles (e.g. APA, MLA, IEEE etc), Indexing, endnote, Footnote, Data analysis techniques used in research.

Course Outcomes:

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to have a comprehensive understanding of the techniques and methods applicable to legal research and legal methodology and how to Evaluate and critique research methodologies

Recommended Books

1. Mckie, Suzanne. Legal Research: How to find and Understand Law. London: Cavendish, 1993.
2. Olson, Kent C. Principles of Legal Research. St. Paul: West, 2009.
3. Panneerselvam, R. Research Methodology. New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2009.
4. Pawar, Manohar. (ed.) Data Collecting Methods and Experiences: A Guide for Social Researchers. New Delhi: New Dawn, 2004.
5. Singh, Yogesh Kumar. Research Methodology. New Delhi: APH, 2010.
6. Sloan, Amy E. Basic Legal Research: Tools and Strategies, 4th Edn. Austin: Wolters Kluwer, 2009.
7. Kothari, C.R (2004), Research Methodology, Methods & Techniques. (Revised 2nd ed.), New Delhi: New Age International (P) Ltd.
8. Statsky, William P. Legal, Research, Writing and Analysis. 2nd Edn. St. Paul; West Publishing, 1992.

Course Name: Moot Cases and Professional Ethics	Course Code: LW-563
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: This is one of the compulsory courses for all law students. The objective of the course is to introduce students to basic trial techniques and skills, including the basics of presentations in court, mode of address, examination-in-chief and cross examination and submissions on facts. Civil societies can't survive without Justice. Justice is dispensed through Courts of Law. Bar and Bench is supposed to play a vital role in administering Justice. Legal Ethics is Code of Moral rules which governs the conduct of legal practitioner. Behavioral pattern provides the guidance to an Advocate about the Do's and Don'ts of legal practice. It tells about the due role to be expected from an advocate towards Courts of law, client, Bar, general public & witnesses. Negation of these Ethical rules leads him for misconduct. Course Outline:	

This course includes importance of mootng, court mannerisms, advocacy skills and dos and don'ts of mootng. It will also include file preparation and court visits. Legal Ethics covers the 4major aspects: Behavioral patterns/Professionalism, Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act,1973, The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils (Amendment) Act, 2021 & Updated version of The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act, 1973https://www.senate.gov.pk/uploads/documents/1527221910_603.pdf Legal and The General Clauses Act,1897

Course Outcomes:

The practical skills learned in this module will complement those learned in earlier semesters. The course will give students a taste of the real-world litigation practice. Upon successful completion of course students will be able to understand the vitality of Professional Ethics. To aware about acts and omissions amounting to Misconduct along with penal clauses To learn about the types of advocates, role of Bar Councils and procedure of enrollment etc.

Recommended Books:

1. Hart, William and Blanchard, Roderick. *Litigation and Trial Practice*, 6th edn. Clifton Park: Thomson/ Delmar, 2006.
2. Menon. N. R. Madhava, *Clinical Legal Education*. Lucknow: Eastern, 2006 (rpt.).
3. Snape, John and Watt, Gary. *How to Moot: A student's Guide to Mooting*. Oxford: OUP, 2010.
4. A beginners path to moot court by Prof Nomita Aggarwal & Mukesh Anand
5. The General Clauses Act, 1897.
6. The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act, 1973.
7. The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils (Amendment) Act, 2021
8. The General Clauses Act by Shauka Mahmood,2008
9. A study of Legal Ethics by Jessup, H.W.2021
10. Adab-ul-Qadi by Dr. Mahmood Ahmad Ghazi,2000
11. Principles of Legal Ethics by Dr. C.M. Hanif
12. Anand, C. L. Professional Ethics of the Bar, 2nd edn. Allahabad: Law Book Co,1987.
13. Pakistan Bar Council's Canons of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, 1976.
14. Understanding Statutes: Canons of Construction, 3rd edn. Lahore: PLD, 2008.
15. The General Clauses Act, 1897 with commentary by M.Mahmood
16. The General Clauses Act, 1897 with commentary by Shaoukat Mahmod
17. The General Clauses Act, 1897 with commentary. Zafar, S. M.

Course Name: Optional-I	Course Code: LW
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: None	
Course Outlines: The course will be opted from the List of Elective Subjects.	

Course Name: Optional-II	Course Code: LW
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: None	
Course Outlines: The course will be opted from the List of Elective Subjects.	



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
DETAILED COURSE OUTLINE OF LL.B (5 YEARS PROGRAM)

SEMESTER –X

Course Name: Interpretation of Statutes & Legislative Drafting	Course Code: LW-566
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Judiciary is regarded as the custodian of the rights of citizens. It is one of the duties of courts to interpret the law for a lay man for his understanding & convenience. Interpretation of statutes enables the judges to determine the correct understanding of the rules & regulations. The aim of the court is not only merely to read the law but is also to apply it in a meaningful manner to suit from case to case not arbitrarily and therefore there have been certain principles which have evolved out of the continuous exercise by the Courts. Principles of Statutes enable the judges to construe the statutes nearer to the reasons and intention of the legislators. Legislative drafting enhances the ability of law graduates to apply principles of Construction and learn various techniques to make a statute law. Abreast the law graduates to learn about the business of both houses of Legislature of country. Course outline: The intent of legislature and the ends of law is something of fundamental importance in application of law. This course will be elaborating the fundamental rules of interpretation; the rules of construction, etc. It will also include a discussion on the prospective and retrospective effect of a statute along with the vitality of Legislative drafting skills. Course Outcomes: Upon completion of course student will be able to understand the basic Principles of Interpretation and legislative drafting. To interpret the statutory terminology nearer to justice & reasoning and enable them to utilize in amending or drafting legislative bill into an enacted law. To inculcate the ability to interpret the Enacted law for understanding of a lay man.	
Recommended Books: 1. The Interpretation of Statute, Sir P.S Maxwell, revised by P.ST.J. Langon, PLD publishers, 2020 2. Interpretation of Statutes by Shoukat Mahmood, 2000 3. Interpretation of Statutes by Craw Ford, 2021 4. Crawford, Earl T. <i>The Construction of Statutes</i>. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 1998. 5. https://manzilpakistan.org/pdf/LegislationDraftingManual.pdf 6. Rao, M. N. and Dhanda, Amita. <i>Bindvas Interpretation of Statutes</i>, 10th edn. New Delhi: LexisNexis, 2007. 7. Sarathi, Vepa. <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i>, 4th edn. Lucknow: Eastern Book, 2003. 8. The General Clauses Act, 1897 with commentary. 9. Zafar, S. M. <i>Understanding Statutes: Canons of Construction</i>, 3rd edn. Lahore: PLD, 2008. 10. The Interpretation of Statute, by A.G Choudary, Irfab Book House 11. Principles of Interpretation in India: (with Legal Maxims) By Sandeep Bhalla Interpretation Of Statutes By Kafaltiya A.B, 2007	

Course Name: Administrative Law	Course Code: LW-567
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: This course aims at enabling the students to critically analyze role of Judiciary, Legislature and Executive with the basic Principles of Administrative Law i.e. the theories of natural justice, delegated legislation, administrative discretion and judicial review of administrative actions will be the main focus of the course. To abreast with the norms of Administrative control, judicial control & legislative on Administrative Actions	
Course Outline: General Principles of Administrative Law, Norms of Natural Justice, Basic terms of Administrative law, factors of growth, History of Administrative tribunals, delegated Legislation, Administrative discretion, judicial review and Ombudsman.	
Course Outcomes: The course outcomes are that it will enlighten students with the knowledge of role administrative law in the system. Moreover, students will be able to critically analyze the different functions of state machineries and its role in the administration of justice with the help of principles of Administrative Law.	
Recommended Books: 1. Principles of Administrative Law by Ehtsham Mahmood, Mansoor Book House, 2018 2. Emmanuel Zafar, Administrative Law. Lahore: Eastern, 2000 3. Establishment of the Office of Wafaqi Mohtasib Order, 1983 4. Federal Ombudsmen. Institutional Reforms Act, 2013 5. Administrative Law by HWR Wade. 6. Principles of Administrative Law by Griffith, J A G. 7. Principles of Administrative Law by Jain and Jain 8. Principles of Administrative Law Yasrdley, D C M. 9. Administrative Law by Faulkes, David. 10. Principles of Administrative Law by Hamid Khan. 11. Administrative Law by Prof. Sathe. 12. Administrative Law by Prof. Chakrwardi Civil Services Law and Practice by Masud-ul-Hassan. 13. Manual of Civil Services Law by Janjua, Z I. 14. Jain, M. P and Jain, S. N. Principles of Administrative Law, 6th (enl.) edn. New Delhi: Wardhwa, 2007. 15. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. Judicial Control of Administrative Actions. Islamabad: Pakistan Law House, 2006. 16. Khan, Hamid. Principles of Administrative Law: A comparative Study. Lahore: PLD, 2000. 17. Massey, I. P. Administrative Law, 7th edn. Delhi: Eastern, 2008. 18. Wade, H. W. R. and Forsyth, Administrative Law, 10th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2009. 19. Langah, Shahzad. Civil Service Laws in Pakistan. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 2009.	

Course Name: Optional-III	Course Code: LW
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: None	
Course Outlines:	

The course will be opted from the List of Elective Subjects.
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Course Name: Optional-IV	Course Code: LW
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: None	
Course Outlines: The course will be opted from the List of Elective Subjects.	

Course Name: Research Project	Course Code: LW-699
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 6
Prerequisites: None	
Research Project: All law students shall be required to take a research project and write a long dissertation of about 10000 words and above as a standard on a legal topic. Students may take the project in groups or individually. Students will submit their research proposals well in time after completion of their 8th Semester and will be allotted a supervisor under whose guidance students will work and complete their written work.	



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
SCHEME OF STUDIES OF LL.B 5-YEAR PROGRAM (SESSION- 2023)
DETAILED CONTENTS OF OPTIONAL / ELECTIVE COURSES

Course Name: Minor Acts	Course Code: LW-564
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: None	
Course Objectives: Every state has to rely on certain fiscal enactments in order to collect revenue for state's good governance. Similarly, in Pakistan course of Minor Acts includes fiscal statutes. This course is added with a view to familiarize law students with practical knowledge of some important areas which fresh law graduates come across in their practical and professional field. This course is aimed at to enable the students to know about the fiscal value of the minor acts.	
Course Outline: This course includes the Civil Court Ordinance, the rent related laws, the law of limitation, the court fee and suit valuation matter and the arbitration issues.	
Course Outcomes: A law practitioner is bound to face the above areas while dealing with a matter involving civil law. The course keeping in view the practical importance of the areas involved, aims at equipping the students with the principles and important case law applicable. After successful completion of the course, the law graduates will better utilize these statutes in their legal practice. Moreover, it will inculcate in students broad understanding and practical application of Court Fees Act, 1870, Suits Valuation Act and Stamp Act, 1899 and improve the intellectual and practical skills necessary for service in the legal profession and other careers as well.	
Recommended Books: 1. Raja Said Akbar Khan; "Arbitration Act 1940 (X of 1940) with commentary" (latest edition) Lahore, PLD. 2. Raja Said Akbar Khan; "The Court Fees Act and the Suit Valuation Act" Lahore, PLD latest edition. 3. M.A. Malik; "The Urban Rent Restricting Ordinance 1959" Lahore, PLD, latest edition. 4. Main Abdul Khaliq; "Rent Restriction Laws with Rent Reference 1959 – 70" Lahore, Lahore Law Times, 1970. 5. Shaukat Mehmood; "Rent Restriction Laws" Lahore, Pakistan Law Times, 1968. 6. Syed Anwar Ali; "Rent Laws in Pakistan" Karachi, Syed Publications, 1963. 7. Farani; "Manual of Arbitration Laws" Lahore, Nadeem Book, 1996. 8. Mashal, Enid. A; "Gill the Law of Arbitration" (3rd edn) London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1983. 9. Shaukat Mehmood; "The Law of Arbitration" Lahore: Pakistan Law Times, 1964. 10. Shaukat Mehmood; "The Court Fees Act (VII of 1978) and Suit Valuation Act (VII of 1887)" Lahore, Law Times, 1970. 11. Zafarullah Khan; "Law of Court Fees and Suit Valuation" Lahore: Lahore Law Times, 1971.	

Course Name: Intellectual Property Laws	Course Code: LW-565
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objective: The course aims to provide understanding of Patent laws, Design and Trade mark laws. And To understand the fundamentals of copyright protection and the laws pertaining thereto Course Outline: This course deals with basics of intellectual property rights with special reference to domestic law and practice. This Course consists of four components in relation to the laws relating to Copyrights, Patents, Designs and Trade Marks. Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course students will be able to Demonstrate advanced knowledge of statutory regulation, case law and practice on intellectual property and to Apply acquired specialist legal knowledge and argumentation skills to issues involving intellectual property.	
Recommended Books: 1. Correa Carlos M, <i>Intellectual Property Rights</i>, the WTO and Developing 2. Countries, the TRIPS Agreement and Policy Options, Penang: Third World 3. Network 2000. 4. Stewart; “<i>International Copyright and neighboring rights</i>”, London: Butterworth, 5. 1997. 6. T.A. Blanco While, “<i>Patents for inventions</i>”, (5th edn). 7. Robert A. Gorman and Jane C. Ginsburg, <i>Copyright: Cases and Materials</i>, New 8. York: Foundation Press, 2002. 9. Bronkers, Marco C. E. J., “<i>The Impact of TRIPS: The Intellectual Property</i> 10. <i>Protection in Developing Countries</i>”, Common Market Law Review, Vol 31, 11. (1994), 1245. 12. P. Narayanan, <i>Copyright Law</i>, Calcutta, Published by Eastern Law House. 13. Cornish, W.R., “<i>Intellectual Property: Patent, Copyright, Trade Marks and</i> 14. <i>Allied Rights</i>” New York, Universal Law Publishing Co Ltd, 2005. 15. Narayanan, P., “<i>Patents Law (with supplement-1999)</i>” (3rd edition) New Delhi: 16. Eastern Law House, 1990. 17. 9.Relevant Domestic Legislation 18. 10.Chisum, Donald A, <i>Principles of Patent law</i> (New York: Foundation Press, 19. 2001). 20. 11.Beier, Friedrich-Karl and Schricker, Gerhard, eds., From GATT to TRIPS—<i>The</i> 21. <i>Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights</i> Weinheim: 22. VCH, 1996. 23. David Lange, Mary La France and Gary Mayers, <i>Intellectual Property: Cases</i> 24. <i>and Materials</i> (St. Paul: West Group, 1998). 25. Jayagovind, A., “<i>The International Patent System and Developing Countries</i>”, 26. Indian Journal of International Law (IJIL), vol. 20, no. 1 (1980), 47.	

Course Name: International Humanitarian Law	Course Code: LW-569
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3

Course Objectives:

The course is aimed to provide participants with an advanced knowledge of IHL and to offer an innovative analysis of the legal uncertainties surrounding new-age military capabilities, namely drones and other weaponry systems. To identify the legal regime governing refugees and displaced persons under IHL.

Course Outline:

The subject aims to equip students on legal matters pertaining to rights and duties during armed conflicts. It includes topics on international armed conflict, non-international armed conflict, sick and wounded in the battlefield, sick and wounded and shipwreck, status of the prisoners of war, status of civilians, grave breaches and humane treatment during war.

Course Outcome:

After successful completion of the course, the students will be able to analyze and explain the legal regime governing the protection of civilians against effects of hostilities, and against arbitrary treatment. To critically analyze how IHL overall responds to emerging challenges and to be able to apply the rules of IHL to contemporary situations of conflict.

Recommended Books:

1. Geneva Convention 1949 with additional Protocols.
2. Sassoli, Marco; How Does Law Protect in War, International Committee of the
3. Red Cross, Geneva, 2011.
4. Schindler / Toman; Laws of Armed Conflict, Geneva: Henery Dunant Institute,
5. 1988.
6. Anna Sehgal; Punishing Violation of International Humanitarian law at national
7. level. International Committee of the Red Cross, 2001.584

Course Name: Cyber Laws	Course Code: LW-568
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours:
Course Objectives: The course aims to clarify the fundamentals of cyber space, definition and understanding of cyber space, jurisdiction in cyber space, legal issues in cyber contracts, law on Electronic Commerce, intellectual property issues and cyberspace, crime in context of internet, types of crime in internet and digital evidence.	
Course Outline: Course contents include Fundamentals of Cyber Space, Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws, Jurisdiction in Cyber Space, Concept of Jurisdiction and Internet Jurisdiction, International position of Internet Jurisdiction, Cases if any, in Cyber Jurisdiction-commerce- Legal issues and Legal Issues in Cyber Contracts, The UNCITRAL Model law on Electronic Commerce, Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace, Defining Crime, Crime in context of Internet –Actus Rea/ Mens Rea, Types of crime in Internet, Computing damage in Internet crime, Penal laws and cybercrime: Fraud, Hacking, Mischief, Trespass, Defamation, Stalking, Spam, Internet and Potential of Obscenity, Law on Obscenity & Pornography, International efforts, Investigation & adjudication issues, Digital evidence.	
Course Outcomes: Law graduates will be enlightened with the legal issues related to use of communicative, transactional, and distributive aspects of networked information devices and technologies.	
Recommended Books: 1. National Cyber Security Policy 2021 2. The Pakistan Electronic Crimes Act, 2016.	

3. Prevention of Electronic Crimes Ordinance, 2008.
4. Electronic Transaction Ordinance 2002.
5. Electronic Crimes Bill 2007.
6. Electronic Communications Act 2000 (ECA).
7. Electronic Signatures Regulations 2002 (ESR).
8. Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act 2000 (E-Sign Act).
9. Computer Misuse Act, 1998.
10. Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000 (RIPA).
11. Hubbard, ITU WSIS Thematic Meeting on Cyber Security, Geneva, 2005.
12. Asian School of Cyber Laws, Cyber Crime Cases, Emerging Jurisprudence,
13. Convention on Cyber-crime, 2001.
14. Raymond Wacks, *Privacy and Press Freedom*, London: Blackstone Press Limited, 1995.

Course Name: Banking Laws	Course Code: LW-576
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The purpose of this course is to make the students understand the law and practices in the field of banking. It will acquaint them with the nature of banker and customer relationship and their rights and duties towards each other and will equip the students with necessary knowledge on the statutory regulations governing banking transactions.	
Course Outline: This course contains, financial system and banking, financial instruments & banking laws and practices, The Banks (Nationalization) Act 1974, Banking Companies Ordinance, 1962, State Bank of Pakistan Act, 1956, SBP Banking Services Corporation Ordinance, 2001, Pakistan Banking and Finance Services Commission Act, 1992, Banker-Customer Relationship, the Banking Tribunal Ordinance 1984, and the Banking Companies (Recovery of Loans, Advances, Credits and Finance) Act 1997.	
Course Outcomes: Identify legal rules/issues and apply the relevant legal principles on banking law to any given situations. Use technology for the legal analysis on banking disputes orally and in writing.	
Recommended Books: 1. Chaudhri. N Justice (RETD) Muhammad Naseem Chaudhri. <i>Complete Banking Laws in Pakistan</i> , Revised Edition 2011. 2. Siddiqui, A, Asrar H Siddiqui <i>Practice and Law of Banking in Pakistan</i> , Revised Edition 2011. 3. Saalim Salam Ansari Advocate <i>Manual of Banking with Leading Cases</i> (Reference book, Ansari.S, Revised Edition 2011. 4. Shaukat Mahmood, Nadeem Shaukat, <i>The Law of Banks</i> , 2012).	

Course Name: Gender and Law	Course Code: LW-577
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The purpose of this course is to indoctrinate the students to develop a conceptual and a practical link between gender, law and human rights in Pakistan, gain an understanding of law making process and judicial system in Pakistan, assess significance and	

effectiveness of legal system for women, men and third gender in Pakistan, understand how human rights instruments are applied in Pakistani law and society, and examine the complexity of the legal system in the context of women and the emerging dichotomies that affect gender regimes in Pakistan.

Course Outline:

Gender discrimination, along with other forms of discrimination, is embedded throughout the legal system, often in ways that are not immediately obvious. This course will look into the ways in which law is gendered and how this contributes to the construction of inequality. Feminist analyses of law provide some of the most significant and challenging explanatory frameworks for understanding the practice and organization of laws and legal institutions. These insights and frameworks focus on concepts such as the public/private divide, equality and intersectional discrimination, representation and power. The course will examine various areas of human experience such as work and the economy, the family and relationships, reproduction and bodies' representation and expression, and the way in which law shapes these. Feminist engagements within each area will be explored. The course will consider a range of approaches taken by feminists to critique, reform and transform law. Various strategies at the local and international level will be studied including the use of human rights to challenge gender inequality and disadvantage. This course examines the complexity of the legal system in the context of women and the emerging dichotomies that affect gender regimes in Pakistan. The three major areas focused in this course are the laws enacted by the Parliament, the Islamic law, and the customary law. We would assess carefully whether these systems, as they exist in Pakistan, promote or discourage gender and class-based discrimination. This course also assesses the efforts of the government in implementing international human rights instruments against gender discrimination.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of course the students will develop a conceptual and a practical link between gender, law and human rights in Pakistan, gain an understanding of law making process and judicial system in Pakistan, assess significance and effectiveness of legal system for women, men and third gender in Pakistan, understand how human rights instruments are applied in Pakistani law and society, and examine the complexity of the legal system in the context of women and the emerging dichotomies that affect gender regimes in Pakistan.

Recommended Books:

1. Agarwal, B. R. (ed.). (1986). Plight of a Muslim Woman: The Shah Bano Case. New Delhi: Arnold-Heinemann.
2. Ahmad, Anis. (1991). Women and Social Justice: Some Legal and Social Issues in Contemporary Muslim Society. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies.
3. Ahmed, K. (1972). The Muslim Law of Divorce. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute.
4. Ali, Shaheen Sardar. (2000). Gender and Human Rights in Islam and International Law: Equal before Allah, Unequal before Man. The Hague:Kulwer Law Institute.
5. Ali, Shaheen Sardar. (1994). "Are Women also Human? Women's Rights and Human Rights in Tribal Areas: A Case Study of the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas of Pakistan." Pakistan Journal of Women's Studies: Alam-e-Niswan 1(1), 21–26.
6. Asghar Ali Engineer. (ed.). (2001). Islam, Women and Gender Justice. New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.
7. Ashraf, Mohammad. (1969). Family Laws in Pakistan: as amended upto-date with exhaustive commentary. Lahore: Premier Book House.

8. Balchin, Cassandra. (1994). A Handbook of Family Law in Pakistan. Lahore: Shirkat Gah.
9. de Lind van Wijngaarden, J. W., et al. (2012). "Sexual abuse, social stigma and HIV vulnerability among young feminised men in Lahore and Karachi, Pakistan." *Culture, Health & Sexuality* 15(1): 73-84.
10. Firdous, Rehana. (2003). "A Permissible Step for Restraining Man's Unilateral Right of Divorce: Talaq-i Tafwid (Delegation Power of Divorce)." *Pakistan Journal of Women's Studies: Alam-e-Niswan* 10(1), 73–79.
11. Firdous, Rehana. (2000). "Woman's Right of Separation (Khul)—Can She Claim it as a Matter of Law?" *Pakistan Journal of Women's Studies: Alam-e-Niswan* 7(1), 1–20.
12. Jahangir, Asma and Hina Jilani. (1990). *The Hudood Ordinances: A divine sanction? A research study of the Hudood ordinances and their effect on the disadvantaged sections of Pakistani society*. Lahore: Rhotas Books. Khan,
13. Shahnaz. (2006). *Zina, transnational feminism, and the moral regulation of Pakistani women*. Vancouver: UBC Press.
14. Mansuri, Ghazal. 2008. "Family law and custom in Pakistan." *Pakistan Journal of Women's Studies: Alam-e-Niswan*, vol. 15(1), 1-27.
15. Mehdi, Rubya. (2002). *Gender and property law in Pakistan: resources and discourses*. Lahore: Vanguard.
16. Mehdi, Rubya. (1994). *The Islamization of the Law in Pakistan*. Richmond, Surrey: Curzon Press.
17. Mehdi, Rubya. (1997). *Women's Law in Legal Education and Practice in Pakistan: North South Co-operation*. Copenhagen: New Social Science Monograph.
18. Patel, Rashida. (2003). *Woman versus man: socio legal gender inequality in Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
19. Patel, Rashida. (1986). *Islamization of Laws in Pakistan*. Karachi: Faiza Publishers.
20. Shaheed, Fareeda. (1998). 'The Other Side of the Discourse. Women's Experiences of Identity, Religion, and Activism in Pakistan,' in Patricia Jeffery and Amrita Basu (ed.) *Appropriating Gender: Women's Activism and Politicized Religion in South Asia*. New York: Routledge, pp. 143–64.
21. Shaheed, Fareeda. (ed.).(1997) .*Women's Law in legal education and practice in Pakistan: north south cooperation*. Copenhagen: New Social Science Monograph.
22. Shah, Niaz A. (2006). *Women, the Koran and international human rights law: the experience of Pakistan*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
23. Warraich, Sohail Akbar. (2004). *Reading the Constitution: In Search of Rights*. Lahore, Shirkat Gah.

Course Name: Consumer Protection Laws	Course Code: LW-578
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: In the present era, greater importance has been assigned to consumer law at a global basis. The basic purpose of making these acts a part of our legislation is to establish a prosperous society where all the consumers should feel themselves secured and where there is no room for fraud. There is a great emphasis on the need for teaching consumer law very seriously to present generation law students for making them equipped to handle issues relating to this branch of law. In this background the present course will aim to introduce the students to the existing law and practice relating to consumer protection.	

Course Outline:

The course includes concept of Consumer Sovereignty, need of Consumer Protection, Consumer Protection & Doctrine of Negligence. It will also include topics of Consumer Protection Law, Salient Features and the Relationship of the Act with Other Consumer Protection Legislations. Consumer Protection Act 1997, Consumer's Rights, Consumer Protection Councils: Objective, Composition and Procedures, Consumer Dispute redressal Agencies - Their Constitution, Jurisdiction and Procedure, Enforcement of Decrees and Order, reliefs to a consumer and Dismissal of Frivolous or Vexatious Complaints, Limitation will also be a part of the course.

Course Outcomes:

A student who has successfully completed this subject will have an extended understanding of an advanced body of knowledge in respect to the policy objectives informing consumer law; an extended understanding of an advanced body of knowledge in respect to the role of and the limitations on private law doctrine (in particular, contract and torts law) in protecting consumers and a sophisticated appreciation of the interrelated political, economic and constitutional debates informing the nature of consumer protection regimes.

Recommended Books:

1. The NWFP *Consumer Protection (Amendment) Act* 2005.
2. Munir Ahmad Mughal, *Law of Consumer Protection*, Lahore, Muneeb Book House, 2010.
3. V.K. Agarwal, *Consumer Protection in India*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications.

Course Name: Insurance Laws	Course Code: LW-581
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Insurance basically is a policy which is offered to an individual with intent to protect him from potential losses and thereafter to compensate policyholders from defined predetermined catastrophic events in exchange of periodic payments made by him in the form of premiums. This course intends to look into insurance conditions and methods as well as supervision of insurance activities from legal perspective.	
Course Outline: The course will include nature of Insurance Contract, theory of Cooperation, theory of Probability, principles of Insurance, registration of insurer, Contract between Insurer and Agent, Agency Legal Issues, Special Legal Doctrines, Regulating Insurance, Insurance Interests, mode of making reinsurance arrangements, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages, Types of Insurance, Indemnity, Subrogation, Causa Proxima, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, various special requirements for life insurance companies, solvency requirements, lapse of insurance policies, winding up of insurance companies and composition and powers of insurance tribunals.	
Course Outcomes: It will identify the way of coping with risks, identify advantages and disadvantages of insurance. It will also explain and identify basic concepts of deficit assurance.	
Recommended Books: 1. Insurance Ordinance 2000. 2. C. Rangarajan, <i>Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws</i> .	

3. M. Farani, *The Insurance Laws*, Lahore, Pakistan Legal Publications, 1968.
4. Muhammad Younaus, *Manual of Insurance Laws*, Lahore, Nadeem Law Book House, 1996.

Course Name: Islamic Legal Maxims	Course Code: LW-585
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: Legal maxims replicate established principles of law to which jurists appeal when confronting new legal cases. The rules of the Shariah specify the set of principles which Muslim jurists derived from the Holy Qur'an and the Sunnah. This subject encapsulates the selection of largely accepted legal maxims that are relevant in contemporary situations, reflecting the economic activities of individuals and society and its application. The broad classification of these legal maxims sets out certain rules from the Fiqha, construed in accordance with intention, the applicable legal theories which are normative legal maxims, guided by the textual injunctions of the Quran and the Sunnah. Course Outline: The establishment of FIQH Maxims and their development, Foundation, recording, and main books. The Sources, Mission and Position of FIQH Maxims in issuing Fatwa, FIQH Maxims and related Vocabulary, Normative FIQH Maxims. What flows beneath Normative FIQH Maxims; What is included and what is excluded. Course Outcomes: The current study shall attempt to articulate the application of certain applicable maxims to contemporary economic activities	
Recommended Books: Nyazee, Imran A. <i>Islamic Legal Maxims</i>, Advanced Legal Studies Institute, (Revised edition) Islamabad: the Federal Law, 2013. 2. Faruki, Kemal A. <i>Islamic Jurisprudence</i>. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.). 3. Hassan, Ahmad. <i>The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence</i>, Islamabad: International Islamic University Islamic Research Institute, 1970. 4. Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) Al-Shafi'i's Risala (<i>Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence</i>) Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008 (rpt.). 5. Nyazee, Imran A. <i>Theories of Islamic Law</i>, Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007. 6. Rahim, Abdur. <i>The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence</i>. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006. (rpt.). 7. Hamidullah, M. <i>The Muslim Conduct of State</i>, Kazi Pubns Inc. 1992. 8. Schact, Joseph. <i>An Introduction to Islamic Law</i>, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983.	

Course Name: Public Interest Litigation	Course Code: LW-583
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objective: An understanding of the history and theory of public interest litigation and what makes public interest challenges different from ordinary civil litigation. An understanding of the different constitutional standards typically applied to public interest lawsuits.	

Course Outline:

The course deals with the evolution of Public Interest Litigation in Pakistan. This course will examine the practice of public interest litigations. Case law will be analyzed to understand the progressive transition of the judiciary in upholding the rights of the common man, via the mode of public interest litigation. The course will consider how public interest litigators identify problems to address through litigation, Readings will include articles, legal pleadings, and case studies that allow analysis and exploration of the tensions and challenges that exist within the legal system for public interest practitioners. The course involves discussions revolving around the jurisprudential authority of public interest litigations as well as critically analyzing the arguments against and in favor of a system where Public Interest Litigations are promoted.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students will be able to understand the progressive transition of the judiciary in upholding the rights of the common man, via the mode of public interest litigation. To critically analyze the arguments against and in favor of a system where Public Interest Litigations are promoted.

Recommended Books:

1. S. M. Hussain, 'Public Interest Litigation' PLD 1994
2. R. A. Qureshi, 'Public Interest Litigation Prospects & Problems, PLD 1994
3. Dr. N. H. Shah, 'Public interest litigation As a means of social justice' PLD 1993
4. A. S. K. Khosa, 'Suo Moto Exercise of Writ Jurisdiction' PLD 1993
5. Justice Fazal Karim, Judicial review of public Actions (Pakistan Law House, Karachi 2007)
6. Werner Mensik, Ahmad Rafay Alam, Mehreen Kasuri Raza, Public Interest Litigation in Pakistan, London and Karachi Platinum and Pakistan Law House 2000
7. Dr. Tanzil-ur-Rehman, 'Islamic provisions of the constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973, what more is required? PLD 2000
8. Lau, Martin, Islam and Judicial Activism: Public Interest Litigation and environmental Protection in Pakistan., Human Rights Approaches to Environmental Protection (OUP, Oxford 1996)

Course Name: Refugee Laws**Course Code: LW-582****Course Structure:** Lectures: 3**Credit Hours: 3****Course Objective:**

The purpose of this course is to train the students of LL.B in the modern Refugees Law and to equip them to be able to distinguish between a Refugee and an IDP. It deals with the definition of refugee, principles and standards as envisaged in international conventions on the subject of refugee. There is no specific law on this subject in Pakistan, however, the provisions of Citizenship Act, 1951, and the Foreigners Act 1946 closely deals with issues pertaining to refugees and the same are to be part of the course.

Course Outline:

Geneva Convention 1951, OAU Convention 1969, Cartagena Declaration, Citizenship Act, 1951, Foreigners Act 1946.

Course Outcomes:

The students will be able to critically analyze the Refugees Laws, their rights with different case studies.

Recommended Books:

1. M. Rafiqul Islam Md. Jahid Hossain Bhuiyan, *An Introduction to International Refugees Law*, Brill Nijhoff, 2013.
2. Guy Goodwin-Gill and Jane McAdam, *The Refugee in International Law* (3rd edn), London, Oxford Publication, 2010.
3. James C. Hathaway and Michelle Foster, *The Law of Refugee Status* (2nd edn), London, Cambridge Publication, 2013.
4. James C. Hathaway, *The Rights of Refugees under International Law*, London, Oxford Publication, 2010.
5. The Foreigners Act 1946.
6. The Citizenship Act 1951

Course Name: Criminology	Course Code: LW-584
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objective: This course familiarizes the students with the basic concepts, theories and methodologies used in the discipline. The focus of the course shall be on significant concepts like crime, criminal behavior and crime statistics. Course Outline: The course outline will include meaning of crime, Social construction of crimes and Criminals, Types of criminal and crimes, Law and crime, Approaches to criminal behavior which are biological factors, environmental factors, Psychological and psychiatric determinants, Sociological approaches, Economic approaches, Islamic perspective. Further, Crime and criminals, types of crime, Types of criminals, Detection of crimes, Forms of punishment, Trial and conviction of offenders and Prevention of crimes. Course Outcomes: On successful completion of this course, students will be able to identify the theoretical areas which comprise the fundamental paradigms of criminology, undertake self-directed criminological research, to analyze and synthesize criminological legal information and materials, develop interpersonal and communication skills for a mixed audience and critically engage and assess crime in society.	
Recommended Books: 1. Walsh, Anthony. (2010). Introduction to Criminology: A Text/Reader 2. Siegel, Larry J. (2011). Criminology 3. Hagan, F. (2010). Introduction to Criminology, 7th Edition, Beverly Hills 4. Bloch, H. A. (1962). Crime and Society. New York: Random House. 5. Carey, H. (1978). An Introduction to Criminology. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice Hall, Inc. 6. Fox, V. (1976). Introduction to Criminology. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, Inc. 7. Hugh, D. B. (1984). Introduction to Criminology. Boston: Little Brown Company. 8. John, H. (1987). Modern Criminology, Crime, Criminal Behaviour and its Control. Singapore: McGraw-Hill Book Company. 9. Couklin, J. E. (1996). New Perspectives in Criminology. London: Allyn and Bacon. 10. Leonard, G. (1995). Criminology. London: Allyn and Bacon. 11. Stuart, H. and Dragon, M. (1996). Constitutive Criminology: Beyond Postmodernism. London: Sage Publications. 12. T. Bernard, J. Snipes & A. Gerould, <i>Vold's Theoretical Criminology</i> (7th ed. Oxford 2015)	

13. T. Newburn, *Criminology*, (3rd ed. Routledge 2016)
14. S. Brown, F. Esbense, G. Geis, *Criminology: Explaining Crime & Its Context*, (9th ed. Routledge 2015)



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR
SCHEME OF STUDIES OF LL.B 5-YEAR PROGRAM (SESSION- 2023)
DETAILED CONTENTS OF MANDATORY COURSES OFFERED TO OTHER
DEPARTMENTS

ITEM # 2: APPROVAL OF COURSES TO BE OFFERED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS AND TO BE ADDED IN THE MANDATORY COURSES BOOKLET.

Course Name: Introduction to Law	Course Code: LW-111
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: Its main aim is to teach the students the basics of law. It will cover both Islamic and western concepts of law. It will cover basic concepts of Islamic Personal Law, definitions, functions and purposes of law, territorial nature of law, legal concepts of rights, property, persons etc. Course Outline: The Course will give a brief description of general introduction to Islamic Law and society, introduction of Law and society, Muslim sects and sub-sects, Who is a Muslim, Gift, its essentials and its kinds, Will, its essentials and its kinds, Waqf, Marriage, Dower, Divorce, Sources of Islamic Law, General Introduction to English Jurisprudence, Law, kinds, theories of law, Administration of justice, Theories of punishment, State, its functions, essentials and kinds, Sources of law, Legal rights, its essentials and kinds, Law of property. Course Outcomes: The course outcomes will be that students will gain knowledge regarding concepts of Islamic law in regards to different issues in society. Furthermore, after studying in general about the English jurisprudence, students will be able to understand different theories of law, theories of punishment, the law of property and ways of acquiring property.	
Recommended Books: 7. Denning, Lord. <i>The Discipline of Law</i> . London: Butterworths, 1979. 8. Dworkin, Ronald. <i>Taking Rights Seriously</i> . London: Duckworth, 1977. 9. Fuller, Lon L. <i>The Morality of Law</i> , (re.). Delhi: Universal, 2009. (5th I rpt.). 10. Harris, Phil, <i>An Introduction to Law</i> , 7th edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. 11. Hart, H L A, <i>The Concept of Law</i> , 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 1997. 12. Posner Richard A. <i>Overcoming Law</i> . Delhi: Universal, 2007 (I.rpt.).	

Course Name: Legal System of Pakistan	Course Code: LW-114
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: This course aims to give students a good knowledge of the Pakistani Legal System. It will educate about the different state institutions working, how they derive their power from the constitution of Pakistan, their functions and their legal authority. Moreover, it will educate students about all stakeholders involved in law making, its interpretation and role of Parliament, Executive and Judiciary in the legal system of Pakistan. Course Outline: The course will cover the historical background of the legal system, the role of the legislature and the court system in Pakistan. The composition and functions of the Parliament and the Provincial Assemblies, the judicial system of Pakistan including the	

court structure and the judicial process. Furthermore, the criminal and civil justice system and the role of Islam in the legal system of Pakistan.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to know about the working of various legal authorities and institutions and how they derive their authority from the constitution of Pakistan. Furthermore, students will come out with concrete conclusions and form opinion about the working of legal institutions, the legal system of Pakistan and will be able to do a critical analysis of judicial system of Pakistan.

Recommended Books:

14. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan by Hamid Khan.
15. Essays and Addresses on Constitution, Law and Pakistan Legal System by Justice(R) Naseem Hassan Shah.
16. Constitutional History of Pakistan, Sardar Ali Chaudary, PLD Publisher
17. Constitutional Development of Pakistan by G W Chaudhry.
18. Constitutional Documents of Pakistan by Safdar Mahmood.
19. Book by Justice M. Munir.Khalid Bin Sayed.
20. Ahmad, Riaz. Constitutional and Political Developments in Pakistan: 1951-54. Karachi: Pak American, 1981.
21. Choudhry, G. W. Constitutional Development in Pakistan. New York: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1959.
22. Jennings, Sir Ivor. Constitutional Problems in Pakistan, 1957. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1957.
23. Khan, Hamid. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan. Oxford: OUP, 2001.
24. Mahmood, Dr. Safdar. Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan, 2nd edn. Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1989.
25. Sayeed, Khalid Bin. The Political System of Pakistan. Karachi: OUP, 1967.
26. Wheeler, Richard S. The Politics of Pakistan: A Constitutional Quest. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.

Course Title: Introduction to Human Rights	Course Code: LW-115
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course objectives: Students will be able to know about the basic human rights. They will understand the importance, values, historical background of human rights. Furthermore, a glimpse of Human rights in Islam will be given to the students. Course Outline: Basic Concepts of Human Rights Law that will include definitions by various scholars, historical background of human rights, principles and nature of human rights. Course will also include Universal Declaration of Human Rights and other important conventions. The course will also provide the Fundamental rights under the Constitution of Pakistan 1973. Course Outcomes: On the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to acquire a comprehensive knowledge of the human rights laws. Students will also be able to analyze the challenge faced by the human rights in the modern world.	
Recommended Books: 1. Human Rights theory and Practice, by Barrister Zafarullah Khan, Human Rights Organization of Pakistan.	

2. Universal Declaration of Human Rights(1948) And Islam ,by Sadiq Rehman Khattak, Human Rights Organization of Pakistan, Bilour plaza, Peshawar Cantt.
3. Human Rights and Leadership,Reference Manual by Democratic Commission for Human Rights Development.
4. International Law by Munir Ahmad Khokar,zaki sons, Karachi.
5. Bhansali , Prof .SR Basu human rights in constitutional law, New Delhi:Lexis Nexis , 2008
6. Fenwick, Helen, Civil Liberties, London: Cavendish, 1994
7. Human Rights,theory and practice by Barrister Zafarullah Khan,Pakistan Law House.
Useful websites
1. http://www.un.org (United Nations)
2. http://www.unhcr.ch

Course Name: International Humanitarian Law	Course Code: LW-569
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The course is aimed to provide participants with an advanced knowledge of IHL and to offer an innovative analysis of the legal uncertainties surrounding new-age military capabilities, namely drones and other weaponry systems. To identify the legal regime governing refugees and displaced persons under IHL.	
Course Outline: The subject aims to equip students on legal matters pertaining to rights and duties during armed conflicts. It includes topics on international armed conflict, non-international armed conflict, sick and wounded in the battlefield, sick and wounded and shipwreck, status of the prisoners of war, status of civilians, grave breaches and humane treatment during war.	
Course Outcome: After successful completion of the course, the students will be able to analyze and explain the legal regime governing the protection of civilians against effects of hostilities, and against arbitrary treatment. To critically analyze how IHL overall responds to emerging challenges and to be able to apply the rules of IHL to contemporary situations of conflict.	
Recommended Books: 8. Geneva Convention 1949 with additional Protocols. 9. Sassoli, Marco; How Does Law Protect in War, International Committee of the 10. Red Cross, Geneva, 2011. 11. Schindler / Toman; Laws of Armed Conflict, Geneva: Henery Dunant Institute, 12. 1988. 13. Anna Sehgal; Punishing Violation of International Humanitarian law at national 14. level. International Committee of the Red Cross, 2001.584	

Course Name: Law of Business Organizations	Course Code: LW-338
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: This course aims to develop knowledge and skills in relation to the law of business organizations including the formation and constitution of business organizations.	
Course Outline: The course will cover the formation of Business Organizations and their functioning. The course will also include the law of Partnerships; the formation and functioning of Firms, legal status and liability of a firm, its dissolution and the liabilities of partners. The effect	

of the Registration and non-registration of firms. It will also touch the new concept of Limited Liability Partnerships. The second part of the course will cover the negotiable instruments act 1881. It includes promissory note, bill of exchange and cheque etc.

Course Outcomes:

On the completion of the course students will be able to identify the key legal features of the main legal forms of business organizations. The students will be able to interpret the main statutory provisions relevant to the areas covered by the syllabus.

Recommended Books:

22. The Partnership Act (IX of 1932) by Kazim Ashrat.
23. Choudhary A.M. The Partnership Act.
24. The Partnership Act by Mian Ghulam Hussain
25. The Negotiable Instrument Act by K.B. Abbas
26. The Negotiable Instrument Act by M. Farani
27. Chaudhry, A. M. *A Handbook of Company Law*. Lahore: PLD, 2010.
28. Dube, Indrajit. *Corporate Governance*. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2009.
29. Manan, Dr. M. A. *The Partnership Act, 1932*. Lahore: PLD, 1994.
30. Minkes, John and Minkes, Leonard. (ed.) *Corporate and White-Collar Crime*. London: Sage, 2008.
31. Simpson, Sally S. *Corporate Crime, Law and Social Control*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
32. Text of the Companies Ordinance, 1984.
33. The Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan Act, 1997.
34. Wadud, Q. A. *Law of the Commission, Securities and Exchange*. Karachi: Royal, 1998.
35. Mannan, M.A. The Partnership Act.
36. Dekshit's Partnership Act
37. The Partnership Act by Desai
38. Lindley Partnership law
39. Manual of Partnership laws by Waqar-ul-Haq
40. Commercial Law by Iwan Davies
41. Business Law by Charles Worth
42. The Negotiable Instrument Act by Shaukat Mahmud



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR

ITEM # 4: APPROVAL OF COURSE NAMELY “ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND POLICIES”, DESIGNED UNDER ACTION PLAN OF DNGEF-I.

In pursuance of Action plan of DNGEF-Cohort1 duly approved by Worthy Vice Chancellor SBBWU is forwarded for approval from the members of Board of Studies.

Approval sheet and course contents is attached for ready reference.

The Vice Chancellor
Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University,
Peshawar

Subject: Approval of Implementation of DNGFE Action Plan

Dear Madam,

It is stated that Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University Peshawar is the Project Lead in Khyber, Pakhtunkhwa in collaboration with the University of Nebraska at Omaha (UNO) for Developing Next Generation of Female Environmentalist (DNGFE) Project, funded by the U.S. Department of State through US Embassy in Pakistan. In this connection, Cohort-1 consisting of 10 faculty members including 7 faculty members from SBBWU Peshawar attended a two-week training at UNO in May 2023.

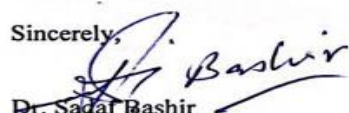
The DNGFE team presented their Action Plans at UNO which focus on four areas.

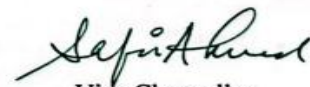
1. Curriculum Development on climate change and environmental issues
2. Leadership / Administrative component
3. Networking (& collaboration with relevant stakeholders)
4. Research projects (many include collaboration with faculty/Mentors at UNO)

Your kind approval is required for the implementation of Action Plans in the above-mentioned areas.

Cumulative sheets of data based on the Action Plan of faculty members of SBBWU Peshawar are enclosed. Also enclosed is the sheet for Seminars, Webinars and Networking events.

Sincerely,


Dr. Sadaf Bashir
DNGFE Project Focal Person (SBBWU Peshawar)
Dated: 10th August 2023


Vice Chancellor

Course Name: Environmental Laws and Policies	Course Code: LW-561
Course Structure: Lectures: 3	Credit Hours: 3
Course Objectives: The course mainly address the principles of International Law relating to the protection of environment and the National legislations & policies on environments .International and National treaties, conventions, policies are part of course to broaden the understanding of law graduates as a changing agent on the common planet. Students are expected to understand International Laws on environment, major National laws & National climate change policies, State controls and basic doctrines on protection and promotion of environmental laws Course Outline: Environmental literacy & activism, Introduction of Environmental Law, Environmental Ethics & Holy teachings, General introduction to International Environmental conventions, National Environmental Laws of Pakistan.The Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997.National Climate Change Policy,2021,KP Environmental Protection Act 2014 & KP Environmental protection policy,2022. Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of course students will be able to learn about responsibilities of state and rights of its citizens to live in environmentally sound conditions to contribute in sustainable development. To understand the comprehensive legal articles on Environmental issues. To evaluate the standards and scope of of environmental ethics.	
Recommended Books 1. Fahim Ahmed Siddiqui, "The Scope of Environmental Laws in Pakistan" Asia Law House,2016 2. The Environmental-Protection-Act, 1997 3. National Climate Change Policy,2021 4. Environmental Protection Act Khyber Pakhtunkhwa 2014 5. Environmental Laws and their implementation in Pakistan, Qadar, S. Law Books House, 2000. 6. National Environmental Policy,2005 7. Birine, Patricia, "International Law and the Environment" New York, Oxford Press, 2002,2nd edition 8. Melita, M.C. "Lal's Commentaries on Water and Air Pollution and Environment (Protection) Laws" Delhi, Delhi Law House, 2000, 9. Robinson, Nicholas A; "Agenda 21: Earth's Action Plan" New York Publications, 2008 Oceana 10. International Human Rights in Context by, Henry J. Steiner, Philip Alston, Ryan Goodman OUP, Oxford,2008 11. Human Rights and Islam, by Nayyar Shamsi,2003, Reference Press, New Delhi.	



SHAHEED BENAZIR BHUTTO WOMEN UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR

- **To the Worthy Vice Chancellor for approval.**

**Aarzoo Farhad
Incharge
Department of Law
Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University Peshawar**